

**WMO Coordination Group on  
Satellite Data Requirements for RA III and RA IV**

**Activities of the Coordination Group on  
Satellite Data Requirements  
for RA III and RA IV (RA-III-IV-SDR-Group)**

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**RA-III-IV-SDR-Group Co-Chairs**



**WMO OMM**

World Meteorological Organization  
Organisation météorologique mondiale

**Joint RA-II/IV Satellite Coordination Meeting**

**AOMSUC-12**

**18 November 2022, 11:40 JST**

# Presentation Outline

- **RA-III-IV-SDR-Group Timeline**
- **5<sup>th</sup> SDR Face to Face Meeting**
- **RA III and RA IV Survey 2022**
- **Examples of Regional Engagement**



# SDR TIMELINE



2009 - 2011		2012	2013	2014	2015
<b>Task Team on Satellite Data Requirements (TT-SDR)</b>		<b>WMO 2012 Survey on the Use of Satellite Data</b>	<b>Preparatory Meeting of the SDR-Group</b> 8 April 2013 College Park, MD, USA	<b>WMO 2014 Survey on the Use of Satellite Data</b>	<b>1st Meeting of the SDR-Group</b> 27 - 28 April 2015 Greenbelt, MD, USA
<b>Main Achievements:</b> - Development of an initial set of requirements - Its work led to improved & tailored dissemination of satellite data products in RA-III and RA-IV		<b>Key issues identified:</b> - Resource constraints - Limited access to NRT Data - Data Processing issues - The overall use of satellite data was increasing over time for most users, requiring user readiness	<b>Main Achievements:</b> - The meeting recommended that future sessions of RA-III and RA-IV endorse the establishment of the SDR-Group. - Future working arrangements - Several recommendations	<b>Key aspects identified:</b> - Overview of how users receive and access satellite data - How users would like to receive satellite data in the future - Data latency requirements - Future data access and distribution mechanisms	<b>Main Achievements:</b> - GOES-13 preferred scanning options - Evolution of user requirements - Framework for user provider interaction - Clear training needs (especially regarding the new generation of satellites) - Definition of tasks and several actions / recommendations
6 Teleconferences		3 Teleconferences	4 Teleconferences	4 Teleconferences	13 Teleconferences
2015		2016	2017	2019	2022
<b>WMO 2015 Survey on the Use of Satellite Data</b>		<b>2nd Meeting of the SDR-Group</b> 5 - 8 September 2016 Willemstad, Curaçao	<b>3rd Meeting of the SDR-Group</b> 16 and 19 July 2017 New York City, NY, USA	<b>4th Meeting of the SDR-Group</b> 29 Sep. and 3 Oct. 2019 Boston, MA, USA	<b>WMO 2022 Survey on the Use of Satellite Data &amp; 5th Meeting of the SDR-G</b>
<b>Key aspects identified:</b> - Priorities in satellite data types to be disseminated - Capacity building and training needs. - The Regional Survey results have been useful for NOAA briefings		<b>Main Achievements:</b> - Preparation to GOES-R and JPSS - Roadmap for Regional Satellite Data Distribution - Associated priorities for GNC-A extra bandwidth use - Switch-over from EUMETSAT-Cast-Americas to GNC-A - Other data types required	<b>Main Achievements:</b> - Several actions to support the transition to GOES-16, which was recently launched at the time - Review the SDR requirements list in light of forthcoming JPSS data and products	<b>Main Achievements:</b> - Follow-up on previous actions - Assess the status of satellite data and utilization in the Region - Updates on GNC-A data dissemination plans - GOES-R and JPSS updates - Approaches for future updates of user requirements	<b>Main Achievements:</b> - 16 countries presented their requirements, challenges and needs - Regional survey results served as reference for NOAA - Follow-up on GeoXO communication service plans - Several actions and recommendations

**39**  
Actions and Recommendations  
resulting from

**5**  
Face-to-Face Meetings  
and discussed in

**31**  
Teleconferences  
analyzing up-to-date information from

**4**  
Regional Surveys

**Key Satellite Launches**

**GOES-16 Launched November 19 2016**
**NOAA-20 Launched November 18 2017**
**GOES-17 Launched 1 March 2018**
**GOES-18 Launched March 1 2022**
**JPSS-2 Launch Coming November 1 2022**

# RA-III-IV-SDR-Group Member Countries and Webpage

## SDR Members



### The current SDR Members are (Ago 2022):

**Argentina, Brazil, British Caribbean Territories (BCT), Canada, Chile, Colombia, Costa Rica, Curaçao, Ecuador, El Salvador, Guatemala, Mexico, Peru, Trinidad and Tobago, Venezuela and USA.**

### Centers of Excellence (CoE) for Training in Satellite Meteorology

**Argentina (UBA and SMN), Barbados (CIMH), Brazil (INPE) and Costa Rica (UCR).**

A screenshot of the website 'sdr.ucr.ac.cr'. The page features the WMO logo and the text 'COMMISSION FOR OBSERVATION, INFRASTRUCTURE AND INFORMATION SYSTEMS Coordination Group on Satellite Data Requirements for RA III and RA IV (RA-III-IV-SDR-Group)'. Below this is a navigation menu with options like Home, Terms of Reference, SDR Members, Country Status, etc. The main content area includes a satellite image and a 'Welcome' message. A list of expected benefits is provided, such as 'Identify and synthesize user needs for satellite data, products and associated training'. There is also a search bar and a 'Tools' section with a 'Home' link.

[sdr.ucr.ac.cr](https://sdr.ucr.ac.cr)

[Terms of Reference](#)

[SDR Members](#)

[Country Status \(Data Access\)](#)

[Actions and Recommendations](#)

[Teleconferences](#)

[Meetings](#)

[Supporting Documents](#)



# SDR Group Face to Face Meetings, Achievements and Actions

The SDR Group meets in person at least every two years, and, to ensure continuity, works through collaborative tools during the intersessional period

## 1st SDR Meeting - Greenbelt, MD, USA - 27-28 April 2015



### Achievements during the period:

- GOES-13 Scanning Options
- Evolution of User Requirements
- Framework for user provider interaction
- Clear training needs
- Definition of tasks and several actions and recommendations

## 2nd SDR Meeting - Willemstad, Curaçao 5-8 September 2016



### Achievements during the period:

- Preparation to GOES-R and JPSS
- Roadmap for Regional Satellite Data Distribution
- Associated priorities for GNC extra bandwidth use
- Switch-over from EUM-Americas to GNC-Americas
- Other data types required

## 3rd SDR Meeting - New York City, New York, USA, 16 and 19 July 2017



### Achievements during the period:

- Several actions to support the transition to GOES-16, which was recently launched at the time
- Review the SDR requirements list in light of forthcoming JPSS data and products

## 4th SDR Meeting - Boston, USA - 29 Sep and 3 Oct 2019



### Achievements during the period:

- Follow-up on previous actions
- Access the status of satellite data utilization in the Region
- Update on GNC-A data dissemination plans
- GOES-R and JPSS updates
- Approaches for future updates and requirements

## Madison, WI, USA - 06-07 August 2022



31 participants (25 in person, 6 remote) from 19 countries

Recording: <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=vK8lThzLKeU>

GEO-XO Communication Service Plans

GEONETCast Product Additions and Support to new Installations

Training on LEO Data Access, Products and Applications

Creation of New Task Forces

New Product Requirements

Data Processing Issues

Interaction with other Regional Initiatives

Follow up on the creation of the Latin America Meteorological Satellite providing necessary advisory

Raise awareness on Training Resources



# 2022 SDR Updates and Action Plan

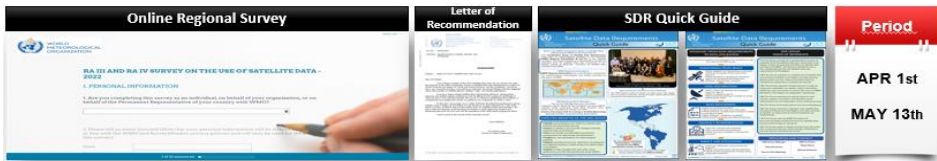


## Common Challenges, Requirements and Needs (as reported by SDR Members)

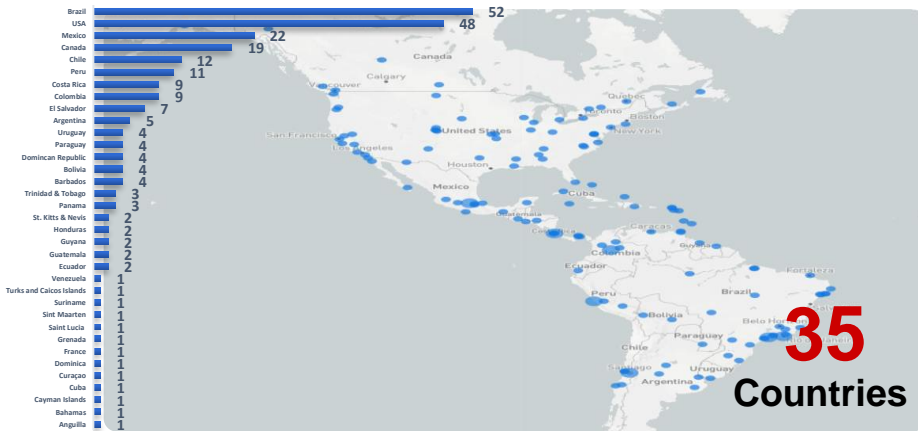
Challenges	<b>Data Assimilation</b> (Argentina, Brazil, Canada, El Salvador)	<b>Storage / Archive</b> (Brazil, Ecuador, El Salvador, Guatemala, Mexico)	<b>Data Processing</b> (Argentina, Brazil, Cayman Islands, Canada, Chile, Curaçao, Ecuador, El Salvador, Guatemala, Mexico)
	<b>Human Resources</b> (Ecuador, Guatemala, Mexico, Trinidad and Tobago, Venezuela)	<b>Budget Constraints</b> (Cayman Islands, Chile, Ecuador, Mexico, Trinidad and Tobago)	<b>Internet Capabilities</b> (Cayman Islands, Chile [Easter Island], Mexico, Trinidad and Tobago)
Requirements	<b>Sargassum Products</b> (Cayman Islands, Mexico)	<b>GEONETCast-Americas (New Products and Installation)</b> (Curaçao, El Salvador, Guatemala, Peru, Venezuela)	<b>Data for Forecasting</b> (Cayman Islands, Canada, Colombia, El Salvador, Mexico, Trinidad and Tobago)
	<b>GOES-East / West Data</b> (Cayman Islands, Curaçao, Ecuador, Mexico, Venezuela)	<b>LEO Data</b> (Argentina, Brazil, Cayman Islands, Canada, Chile, Curaçao, Ecuador, Mexico)	<b>Other Missions</b> (CALIPSO, Copernicus, Aura, Aeolus, MSG, TIMED, Megha-Tropiques, GeoOptics, GNSS-RO, PlanetIQ/GNOMES)
Needs	<b>Training</b> (Argentina, Cayman Islands, Canada, Chile, Curaçao, Ecuador, El Salvador, Guatemala, Mexico, Venezuela)	Technical Staff, Python, RGBs, Acquisition, Data Processing, Data Analytics, Deep Learning, Interpretation, Applications, GNC-A	<b>Other SDR Member Needs:</b> Data Transfer and Exchange, MDS Requests, Hardware and Software Updates, Support for Installation

<b>GeoXO Communication Service Plans</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• <b>Started</b></li> <li>• Details sent to SDR Members - To be discussed during the next SDR teleconference (Sept. 20<sup>th</sup>)</li> </ul>
<b>GEONETCast-Americas Product Additions</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• <b>Pending</b></li> <li>• Waiting for new GNC-A Broadcast Manager</li> </ul>
<b>New GEONETCast-Americas Installations</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• <b>Started</b></li> <li>• DVB-S2 receivers donated by NOAA and specifications sent to SDR Members</li> </ul>
<b>Training (LEO Products and Applications)</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• <b>Started</b></li> <li>• Preliminary discussions and planning started during the Satellite Conference</li> </ul>
<b>Task Forces (ToR and Definitions)</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• <b>Started</b></li> <li>• Draft ToR and ideas presented on the 5<sup>th</sup> SDR Meeting - To be discussed during the next SDR calls</li> </ul>
<b>Sargassum Products</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• <b>Started</b></li> <li>• One of the SDR Members (LANOT - Mexico) is planning to produce products for the Caribbean</li> </ul>
<b>Operational Use of McIDAS-V</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• <b>Started</b></li> <li>• SSEC is helping in the creation of a procedure to use McIDAS-V in operations</li> </ul>
<b>Periodical Meetings with other SDR Initiatives</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• <b>Started</b></li> <li>• Updates from RA I, II, III, IV and V presented during the ET-SSU-5</li> </ul>

# WMO RA III and RA IV Survey 2022: Overview

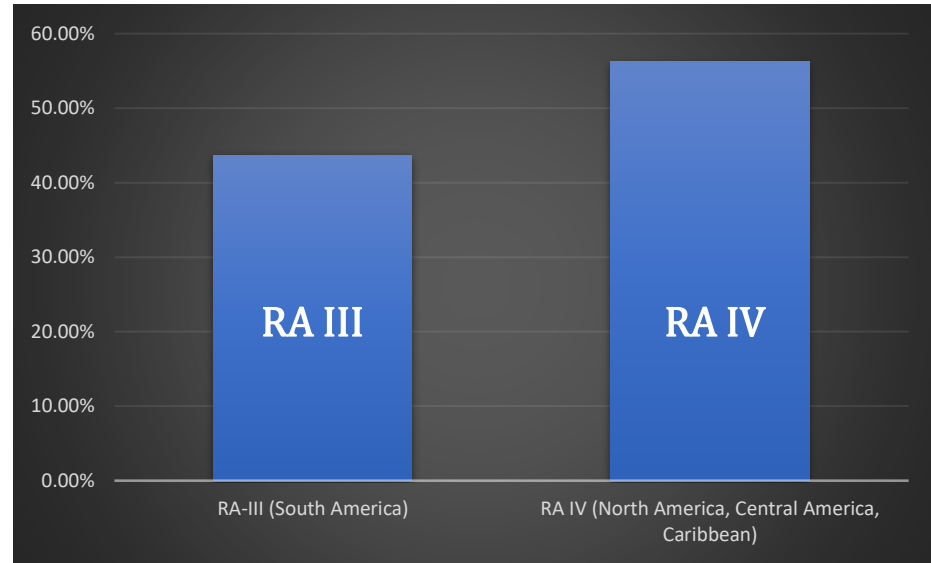


PERSONAL INFORMATION	DATA ACCESS	DATA PROCESSING	DATA VISUALIZATION	USE AND APPLICATIONS	EDUCATION AND TRAINING
7 QUESTIONS	5 QUESTIONS	1 QUESTION	1 QUESTION	3 QUESTIONS	5 QUESTIONS



Q4. Please select your geographic region (if your organization is active in more than one WMO Region, please choose the region for which you wish to submit this survey)

Answer Choices	Responses
RA-III (South America)	43,70% 111
RA IV (North America, Central America, Caribbean)	56,30% 143
Answered	254
Skipped	5



# WMO RA III and RA IV Survey 2022: Preliminary Conclusions

1. Good participation of the RA III and RA IV communities, with **111 answers from RA III** and **143 answers for RA IV**.
2. Most of the responses indicate that it is **unknown** if countries have **formal representation in the SDR-G**.

3. **Internet is still the most used means of accessing data** even when other mechanisms are now available.
4. **GEONETCast-Americas** and the **Cloud Services (Big Data Project)** are favored for **future solutions** for gathering data.

5. The biggest problems for getting satellite data are (in no particular order): **Local networking problems, Lack of documentation, Infrastructure** (reception, storage and processing), **Funding resources, Latency issues, Maintenance, Capacity Building** and **Training**.

6. The base bands are still used heavily while RGBs or derived products could provide more information. **More training should go into better utilization of products, including gathering and generating the product.**

7. **Partially met or not met training is seen everywhere regarding LEO and GEO data access**, meaning that a large portion of the users still need more training or are still waiting for it.

8. Most of the responses indicate that **users are not aware of training resources** and hence they are **rarely used or not used at all**.



# Recent Example of Regional Engagement (Member to Member)

Requirement

Sargassum Products

Reported by

Cayman Islands (BCT)

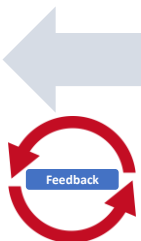
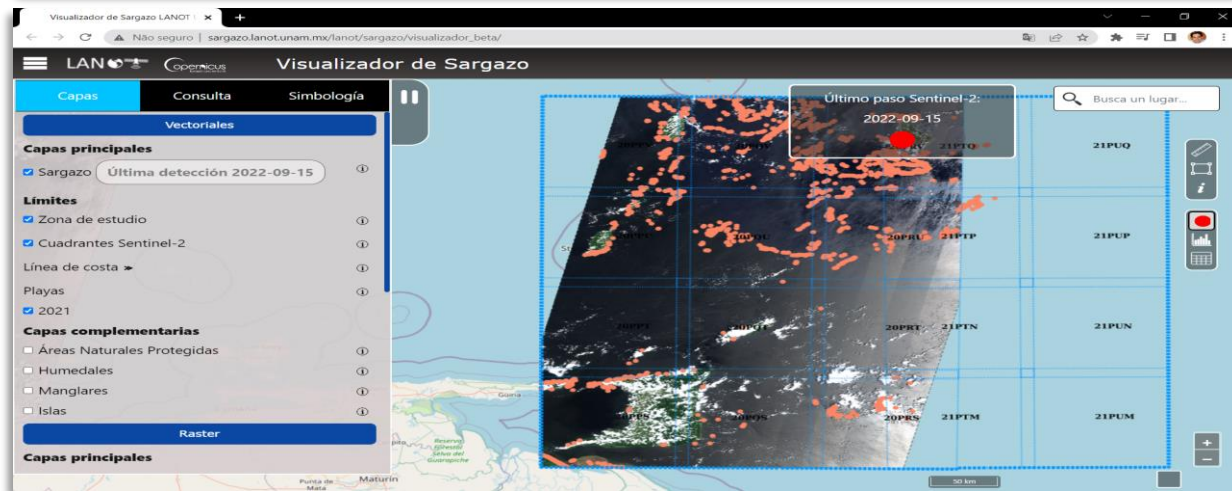
Already being produced by

Mexico

3. High-resolution Lower Earth Orbit (LEO) polar satellite products- Caribbean Sector- are needed to monitor & track Sargassum mats, and provide an overview of the risk of Sargassum coastal inundation in the Caribbean area, and as input in Sargassum trajectory modeling at the regional scale.

**Reason:** Sargassum mats have increasingly become a hazard with significant negative socio-economic consequences for the tourism-dependent Caribbean economies. Since 2011, massive amounts of Sargassum mats have been disrupting tourism, fishing & marine activities, industry, and coastal ecosystem services in the Cayman Islands and the Caribbean.

Existing solution adapted -> Demonstration provided -> Feedback requested



↑ ENGAGEMENT

↑ VISIBILITY

# Recent Example of Regional Engagement (SatOp to Members)

Discussion

GeoXO Communication Service Plans

Shared and Presented by

NOAA

Discussed by

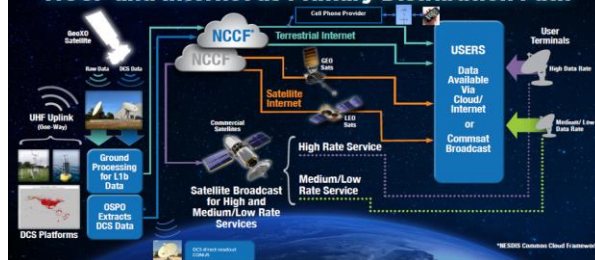
SDR Group



Early user engagement - Explanation provided - Feedback requested

## 1. GeoXO Data Distribution Plans

### NCCF and Internet as Primary Distribution Path



## 2. Discussion with Co-Chairs

### GeoXO Communication Service Plans - Summary

## 3. Q&A with SDR Members



## 4. GeoXO Program Overview

Wavelength	SDR Pixel	GeoXO Pixel
0.47um	1.0km	0.5km (TBR)
0.64um	0.5km	0.25km*
0.86um	1.0km	0.5km (TBR)
0.92um	-	1.0km (TBR)
1.37um	2.0km	2.0km
1.63um	1.0km	1.0km
2.25um	2.0km	1.0km (TBR)
3.9um	2.0km	1.0km
5.15um	-	1.0km
6.18um	2.0km	2.0km
6.95um	2.0km	1.0km** (TBR)
7.36um	2.0km	2.0km
8.55um	2.0km	2.0km
9.62um	2.0km	2.0km
10.35um	2.0km	1.0km** (TBR)
11.20um	2.0km	2.0km
12.30um	2.0km	2.0km
13.30um	2.0km	2.0km

↑ ENGAGEMENT

↑ VISIBILITY

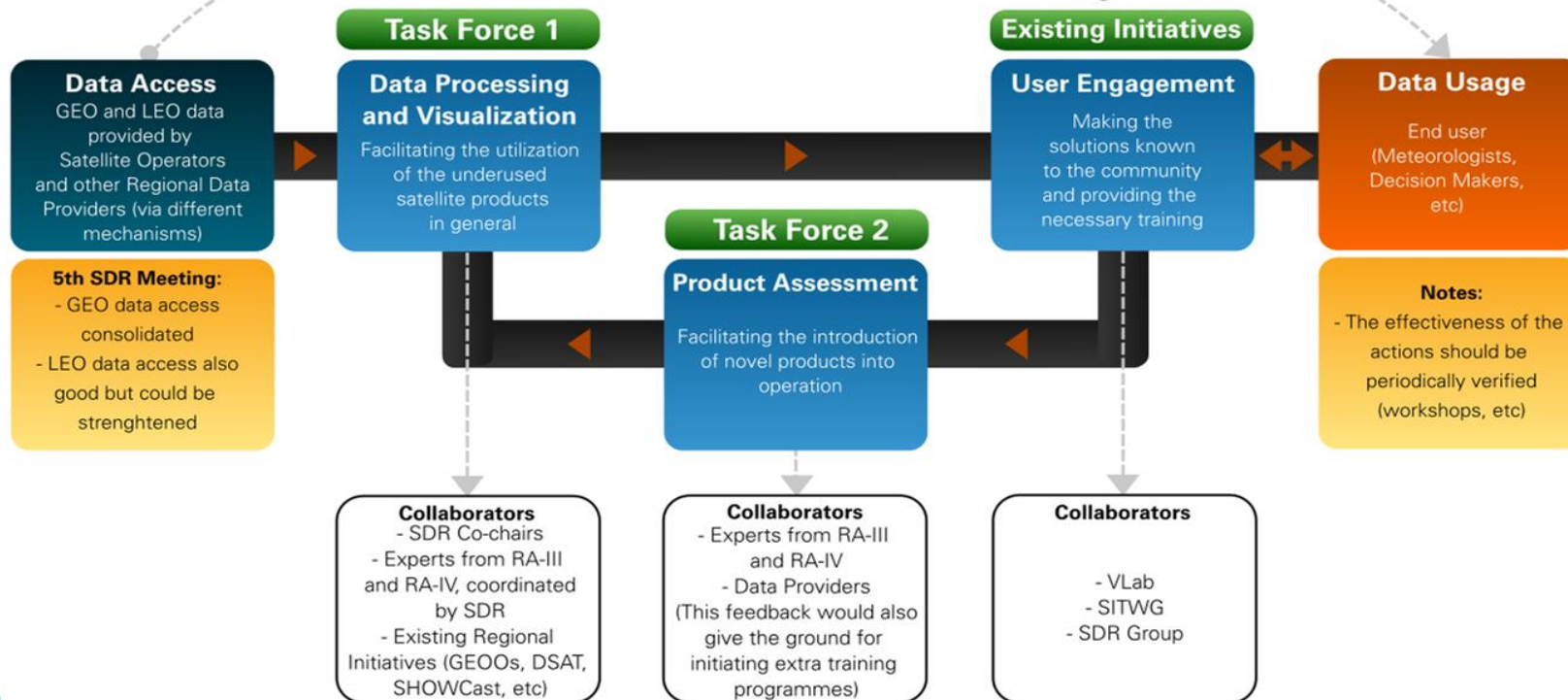
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# Satellite Data Requirement Task Forces



## SDR TASK FORCES

A Closed-Loop Approach to Strengthen  
Utilization of Satellite Data and Products in the Region

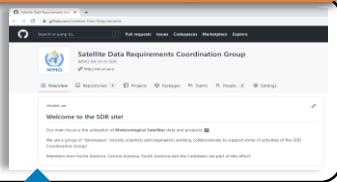


# SDR Data Processing and Visualization Task Force

Target Satellite Products



Interaction and Development



Scripts and Open Source Solutions

Suggestions from Experts



Capacity Building Event 1

Capacity Building Event 2

Capacity Building Event "X"



General Users

Argentina

Brazil

Chile

Costa Rica

Ecuador

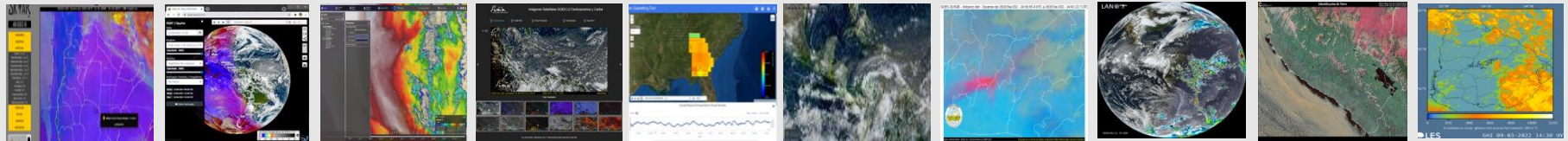
El Salvador

Guatemala

Mexico

Peru

Uruguay



Downstream Users



# RA-III-IV-SDR-Group in 2022





**WMO Coordination Group on  
Satellite Data Requirements for RA III and RA IV**

**Thank you - Gracias - Obrigado**

**ACTIVITIES OF THE COORDINATION GROUP ON SATELLITE DATA  
REQUIREMENTS FOR RA III AND RA IV (RA-III-IV-SDR-GROUP)**

**Diego Souza and Marcial Garbanzo**

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