

11-18 November 2022

Online, Hosted by Japan Meteorological Agency



Joint Australia China VLab Centres of Excellence

Regional Focus Group meeting, 14th November 2022

Mr XIAN Di

National Satellite Meteorological Centre, China Meteorological Administration

Mr Bodo Zeschke
Bureau of Meteorology Training Centre.

Joint China Australia VLab Centres of Excellence Regional Focus Group meeting, 14th November 2022

Contents

- A brief review of the AOMSUC-12 Pre-Survey results (Bodo Zeschke, Australian Bureau of Meteorology Training Centre)
- Exploring useful satellite meteorology resources on the Australian VLab CoE Regional Focus Group archive (Bodo Zeschke, Australian Bureau of Meteorology Training Centre)
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Topics to be presented

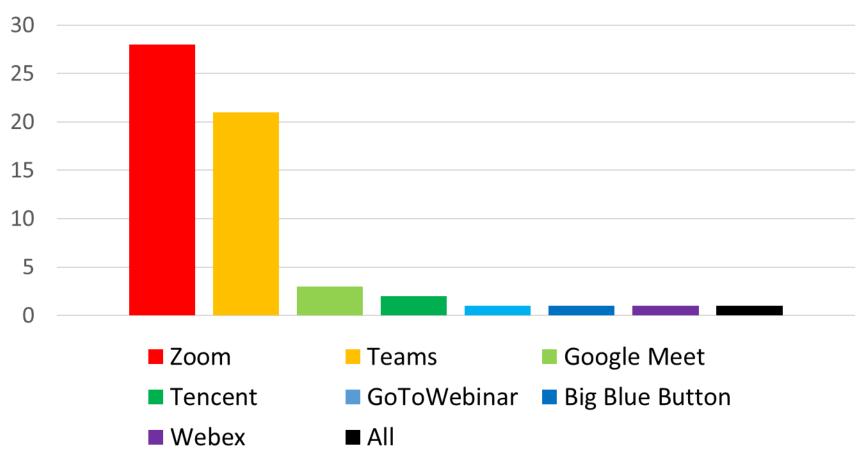
- A brief overview of the results of the Pre-Survey
- 9 Years of Australian VLab CoE Regional Focus Group (RFG) meetings
- Pre-Survey feedback and resources from the RFG archive
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 - Satellite and NWP data for post case study analysis
 - Other useful links from the past year

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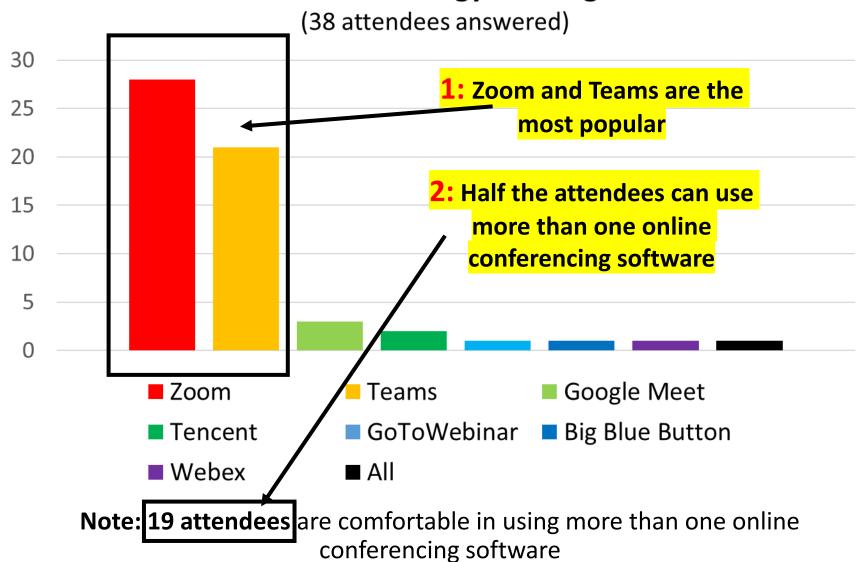
Graph 1: Preferred Online Conferencing Software for Satellite Meteorology Training Sessions

(38 attendees answered)



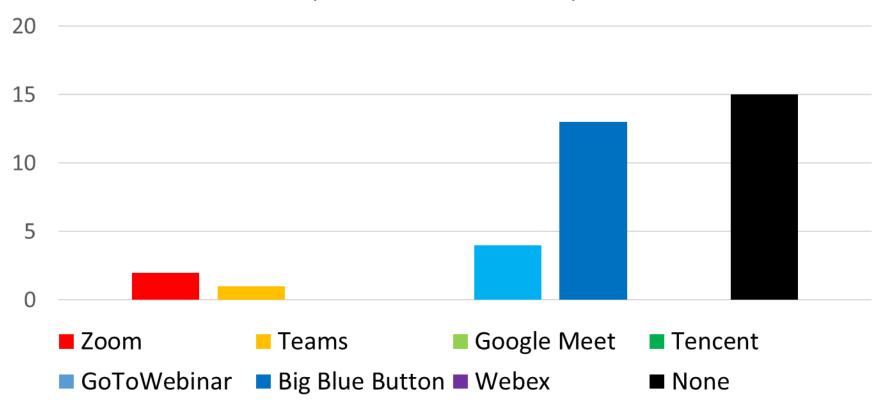
Note: 19 attendees are comfortable in using more than one online conferencing software

Graph 1: Preferred Online Conferencing Software for Satellite Meteorology Training Sessions



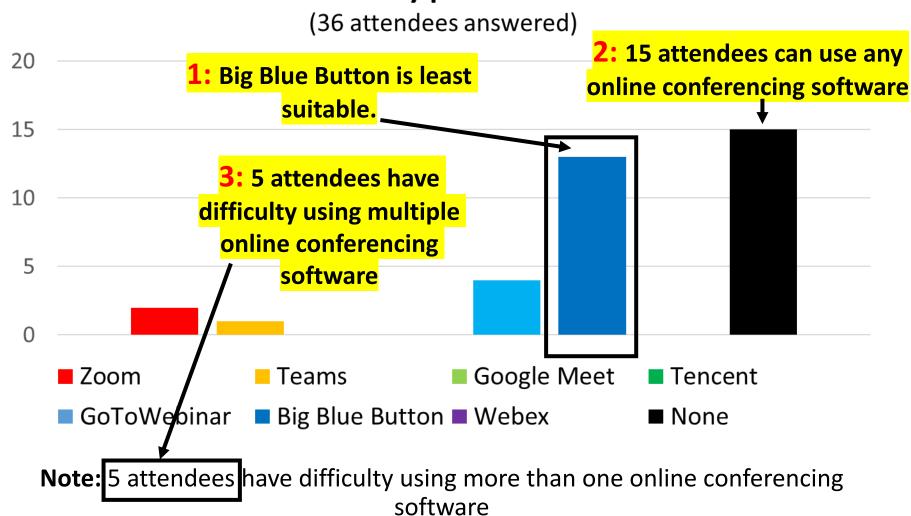
Graph 2: Which online conferencing software is not suitable for you, considering your network and security protocols?

(36 attendees answered)



Note: 5 attendees have difficulty using more than one online conferencing software

Graph 2: Which online conferencing software is not suitable for you, considering your network and security protocols?



3. Is your Internet connection adequate to obtain satellite data equivalent to direct broadcast?



37 attendees have answered this question.

Additional comments (classified as "Other" in the Forms survey):

- Yes at my organisation office, no at my home office
- Sometimes slow speed

4. Do you have the computing power to process the satellite data as delivered by your satellite provider?





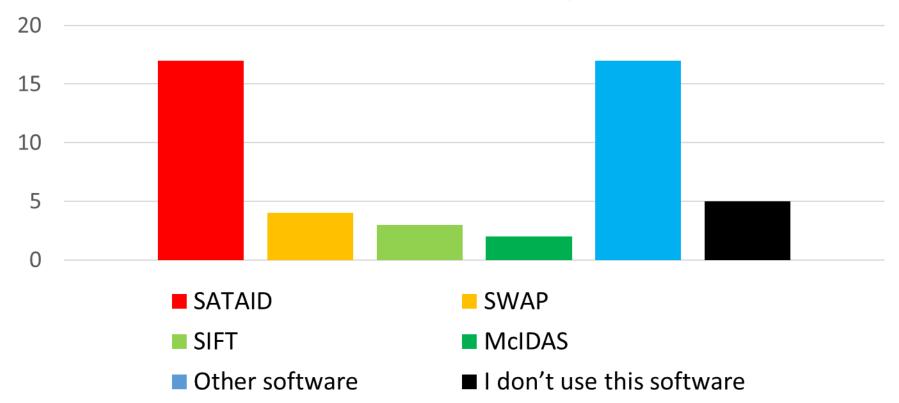
38 attendees have answered this question.

Additional comments (classified as "Other" in the Forms survey):

- Yes at office, no at home
- Yes, but not very good
- JMA satellite received station

Graph 3: What satellite image visualisation software (e.g., SATAID, SIFT, SWAP, etc.) do you use?

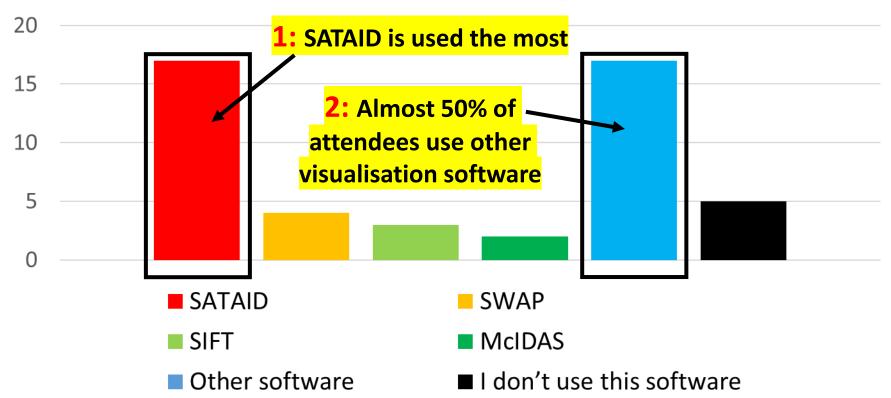
(36 attendees answered this question)



Other software includes: AWIPS, ENVI, ESA SNAP, ERDAS-Imagine, EUMETRAIN tool, Geo2Grid / Polar2Grid, inhouse software, MATLAB, MetConnect, Python MatplotLib, Python, QGIS, R, TerrSet, Visual Weather, Websites

Graph 3: What satellite image visualisation software (e.g., SATAID, SIFT, SWAP, etc.) do you use?

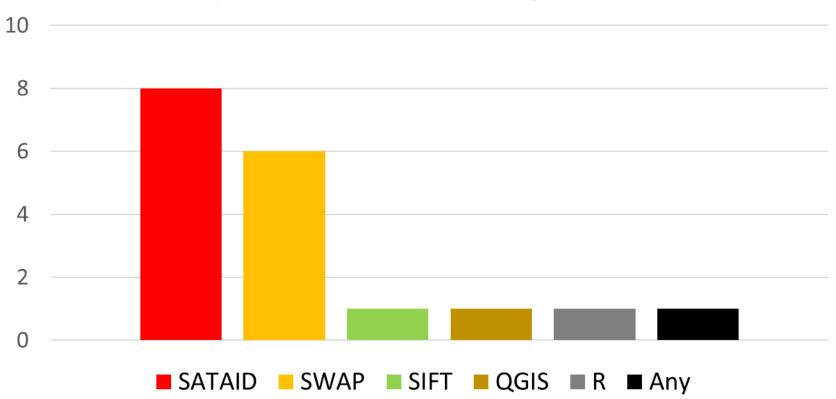
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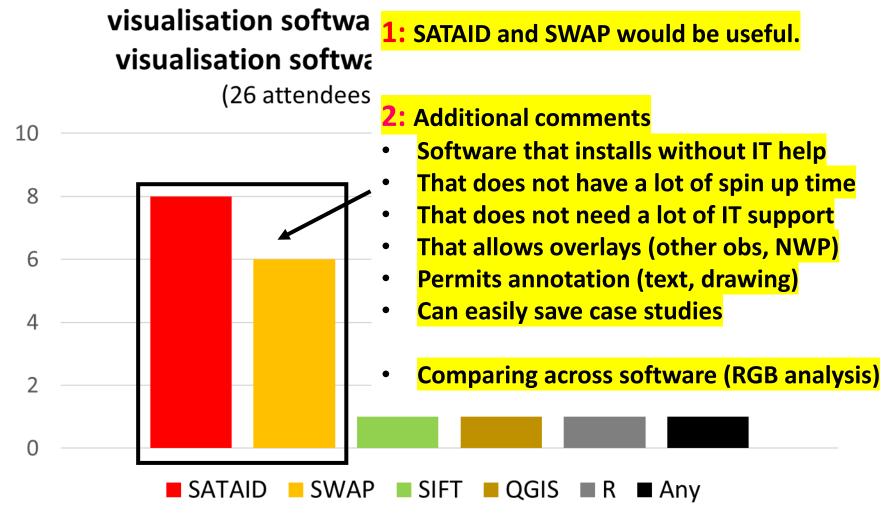
Other software includes: AWIPS, ENVI, ESA SNAP, ERDAS-Imagine, EUMETRAIN tool, Geo2Grid / Polar2Grid, inhouse software, MATLAB, MetConnect, Python MatplotLib, Python, QGIS, R, TerrSet, Visual Weather, Websites

Graph 4: If you do not use satellite image visualisation software, then what satellite image visualisation software would be useful for you?

(26 attendees answered this question)







7. Are there any limitations in using image visualisation software such as SATAID, SIFT or SWAP?



37 attendees have answered this question.

Additional comments included:

- The limitation of SIFT is that other meteorological fields cannot be overlaid. If we teach with a tool, we want it to be something that can be useful in the operational setting, not just for one type of observation.
- There may be installation issues. (some security systems may not permit executable (.exe) files to be activated)

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First Regional
Focus Group
meeting October
2013











Celebrating 9 years
of Australian VLab
Centre of Excellence
Regional Focus
Group meetings



3402+ attendees, 104 sessions

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Recordings of our Regional Focus Group Discussions

http://www.virtuallab.bom.gov.au/archive/regional-focus-group-recordings/



Question 8 of the AOMSUC-12 Training Event Pre-Survey: What Satellite Meteorology Training Topics would you like to participate in?

Any Satellite Meteorology Topics (9 attendees mentioned this)

Analysis and Forecasting using Satellite Data (9 attendees mentioned this)

RGB Composite Image Topics

(5 attendees mentioned this)



Rainfall Determination using Satellite Data
(5 attendees mentioned this)

Other Satellite Meteorology Topics	soundings from satellite microwave / IR data	
high resolution satellite data	atmospheric data visualisation	
cloud identification in satellite images	3D satellite imagery	
parallax error in satellite data	machine learning and Al	

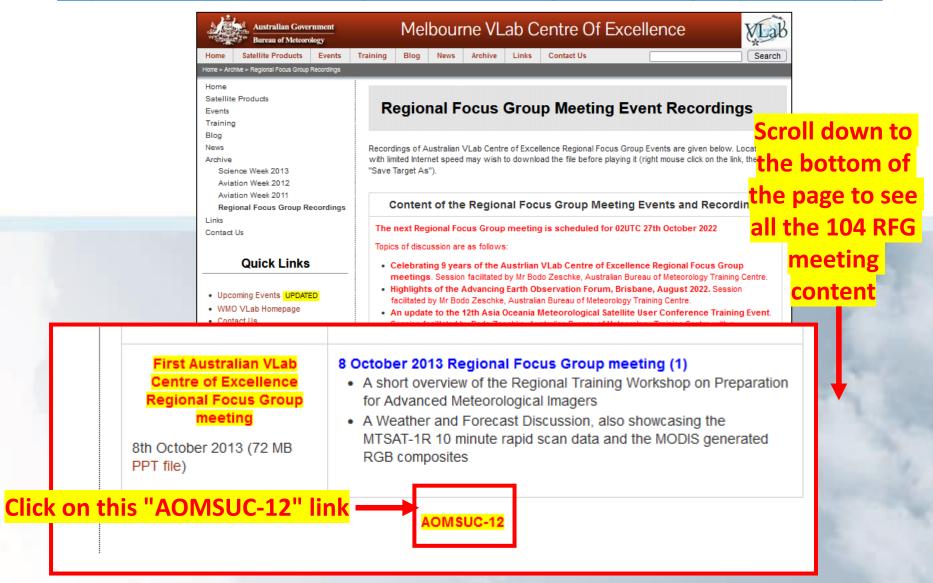
Starting Point: The Australian VLab Centre of Excellence web page

http://www.virtuallab.bom.gov.au/



Regional Focus Group Event Recordings

http://www.virtuallab.bom.gov.au/archive/regional-focus-group-recordings/



http://www.virtuallab.bom.gov.au/events/aomsuc-12-training-event-contribution-links/

RFG sessions compatible with topics of interest in the AOMSUC-12 **Pre-Course survey**

- 1: Weather analysis and forecasting using satellite data
 - 2: Application of satellite data in forecasting and nowcasting high impact weather
- 3: RGB composite image analysis and interpretation
 - 4: Rainfall determination using satellite data
- 5: High temporal resolution (JMA Himawari-Request) case studies
 - 6: Identifying clouds in satellite imagery
 - 7: Resolving parallax errors and making corrections
 - 8: Creation and use of 3D stereo satellite imagery
 - 9: AI, machine learning and immersive data visualisation

10: From AOMSUC-10 **Accessing Aviation Meteorology Resources**



Melbourne VLab Centre Of Excellence

Useful AOMSUC-12 RFG meeting resources

AOMSUC-12 Training Event Pre-Survey Topics of Interest and VLab RFG Archive Recordings

Pre-Survey results at this LINK

Key Topics of Interest from the Pre- Survey	Some examples from the Archive LINK (date)	Quicklook Slides
Weather analysis and forecasting using satellite data	Weather and Forecast Discussion, 20th July 2021 (Jul21) LINK Examining various techniques in utilising 2.5 and 10 minute satellite data in meteorological analysis and diagnosis (Jul19) LINK Ashort case study of the Hector thunderstorm over northerm Australia, utilising satellite data, other observations and high resolution NWP (Arr22) LINK	Quicklook 1 QL1 animation 1 QL1 animation 2 QL1 animation 3 QL1 animation 4
Application of satellite data in forecasting and nowcasting high impact weather	On the rapid intensification and weakening of Tropical Cyclones Vernon and Chariotte Marzz LINK The eruption of the Hunga Tonga – Hunga Ha'apal volcano, 15th January 2022 (Feb22) LINK The remarkable development of Sumatra Squall Line SQL-31 "Xavi" (Juli21) LINK	Quicklook 2 QL2 animation 1
RGB composite image analysis and Interpretation	RGB composite examples adapted to low latitude tropical areas and to high latitude wither times, with a shous on the Australasia Pacific region (senziz) LINK introducing KMA's modified Dust RGB composite for improved detection of weak dust events (Acr19) LINK Applyling some RGB Composities to an Australian Squall iline (Dec17) LINK	Quicklook 3 QL3 animation 1 RGB resources
Rainfall determination using satellite data	Weather and Forecast Discussion with a focus on the recent heavy rainfail event over eastern Australia, March 2021 (Mar21) LINK Utilising microwave data from point orbiting satellities and Himawari-8 data for forecasting and nowcasting of heavy rainfail events, including a case study from North Queensland (Jours) LINK Tropical Case Study (West Juan Flooding Event, 20-21st September 2016 (Jocns) LINK	Quicklook 4 QL4 animation 1 QL4 animation 2
High temporal resolution satellite Imagery (JMA Himawari Request) case studies	High resolution Himawari-3 Target Area Observations of Tropical Cyclione Veronica, 23-25th March 2019 (Mey19) Link High resolution Himawari-3 observation case study of the Bunylip and Licola fires (Mer19) Link	Quicklook 5 QL5 animation 1 QL5 animation 2 QL5 animation 3 QL5 animation 4
identifying different clouds in satellite imagery	Cloud identification from satellite imagery (Jan20) LINK	Quicklook 6
Resolving parallax errors and making corrections	The parallax error in Hilmawari-8 data: A Singapore Case Study, a New Zealand example and the potential effect on other locations (Aug17) LINK	Quicklook 7
Creation and use of 3D stereo satellite imagery	Summary of work conducted on 3D stereo satellite Imagery by the Australian VLab CoE (Mar21) LINK	Quicklook 8 QL18 animation
Al, machine learning and immersive data visualisation	The Future of the VLab: what will the 200th Australian VLab toE Regional Focus Group meeting, scheduled for 2031 be like (Jun22) LINK	Quicklook 9 QL19 animation
From AOM SUC-10	Accessing Aviation Forecasting Resources Utilising Satellite Data on our Regional Focus Group Meeting Archive (Dec19) LINK	Quicklook 10



Particular RFG recordings aligning with the preferences of attendees who answered the Pre-Course survey... Check Out the "Quicklooks"!

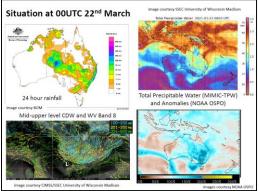
Useful AOMSUC-12 RFG meeting resources

AOMSUC-12 Training Event Pre-Survey Topics of Interest and VLab RFG Archive Recordings

Pre-Survey results at this LINK

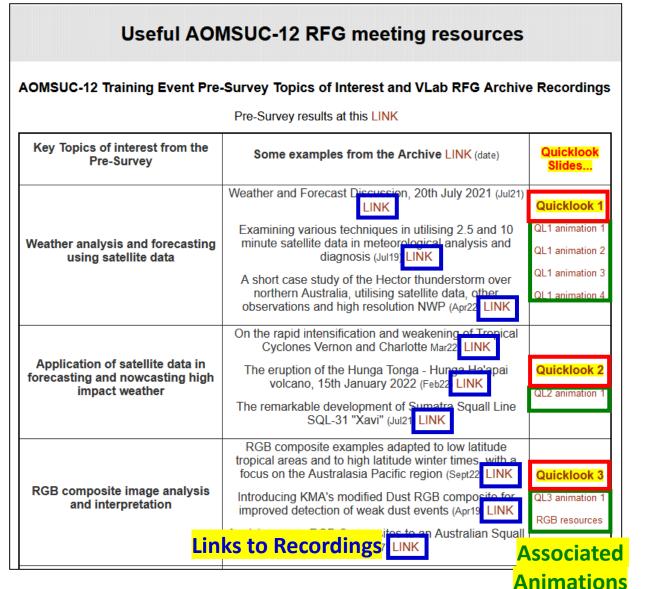
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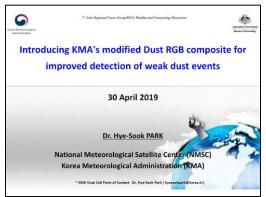


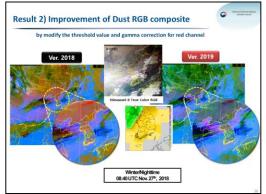




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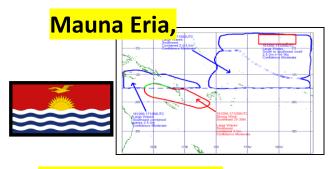


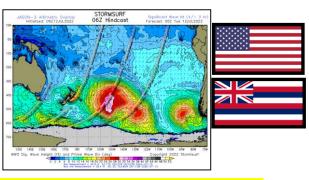


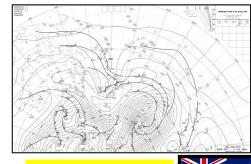


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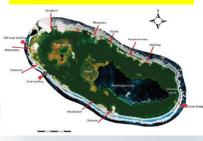




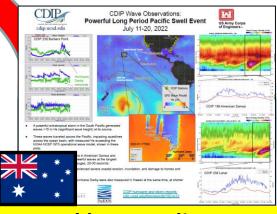


Jennifer Strahl, Dr Eric Lau,





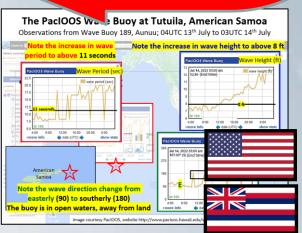
Significant Swell event,
Pacific Ocean 11-17th July
2022, as monitored by
satellite and surface
observations and NWP
model data



Tristan Oakley, Dr Alison Nugent



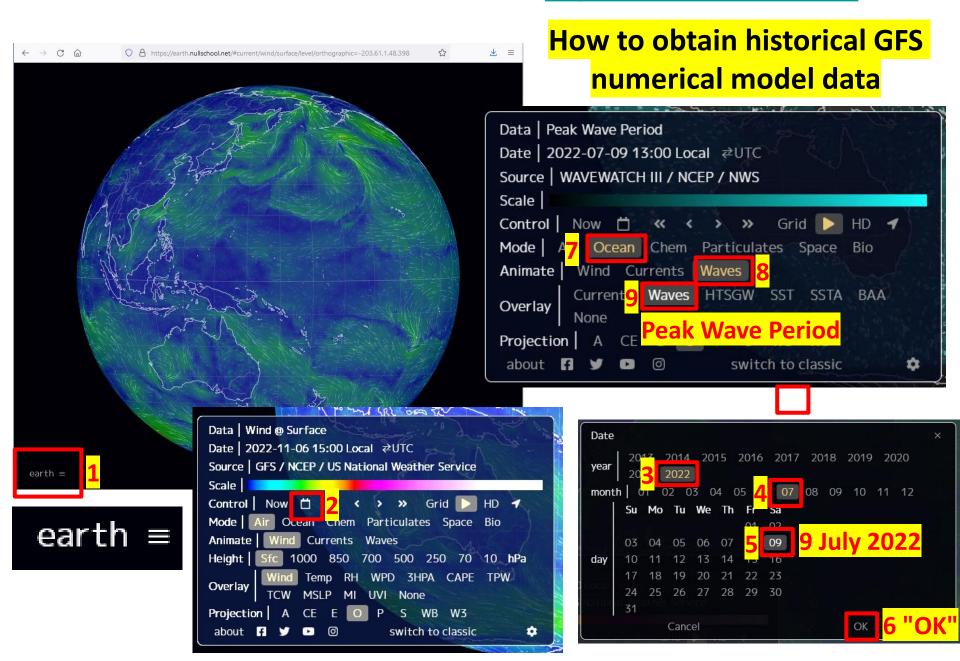
...also Chip Young,
Prof. Steven Businger,
Ning Li.





Professor Yi-Leng Chen

The Earth NullSchool Viewer https://earth.nullschool.net/

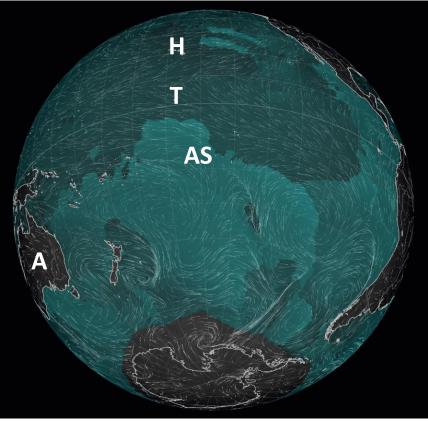


The Earth NullSchool Viewer https://earth.nullschool.net/

Great for historical GFS NWP model data. The great swell event of July 2022 Capturing the "Swell Front" moving into the Pacific Ocean

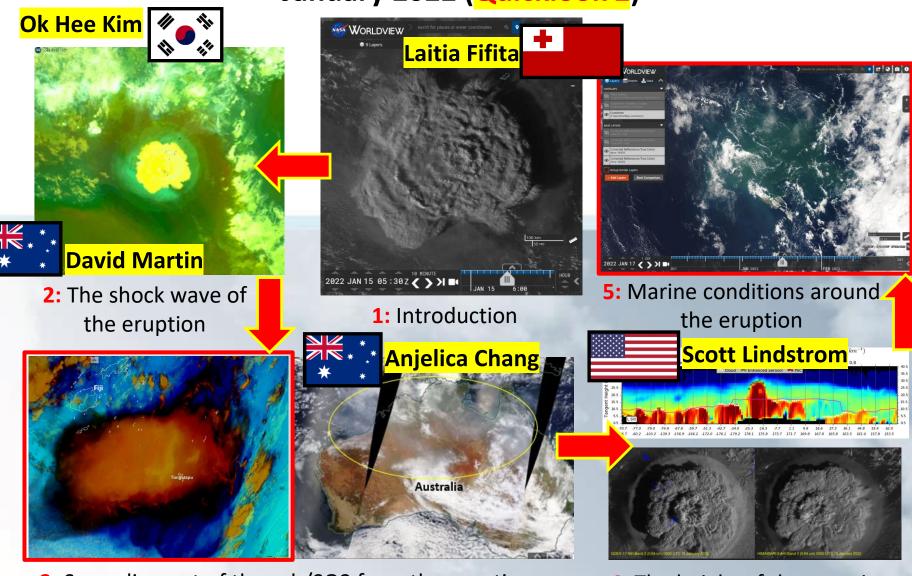
Scale 10sec 20sec 25sec 27.05° S, 163.84° W × 120° @ 20 km/h 190° @ 17.0 s

daily data from 00UTC 9th July to 00UTC 18th July 2022



Surface Wind, Peak Wave Period, rendered using the Earth NullSchool Viewer. A = Australia, H = Hawaii, AS = American Samoa, T = Teraina (Washington Island)

The eruption of Hunga Tonga-Hunga Ha'apai volcano, 15th January 2022 (Quicklook 2)

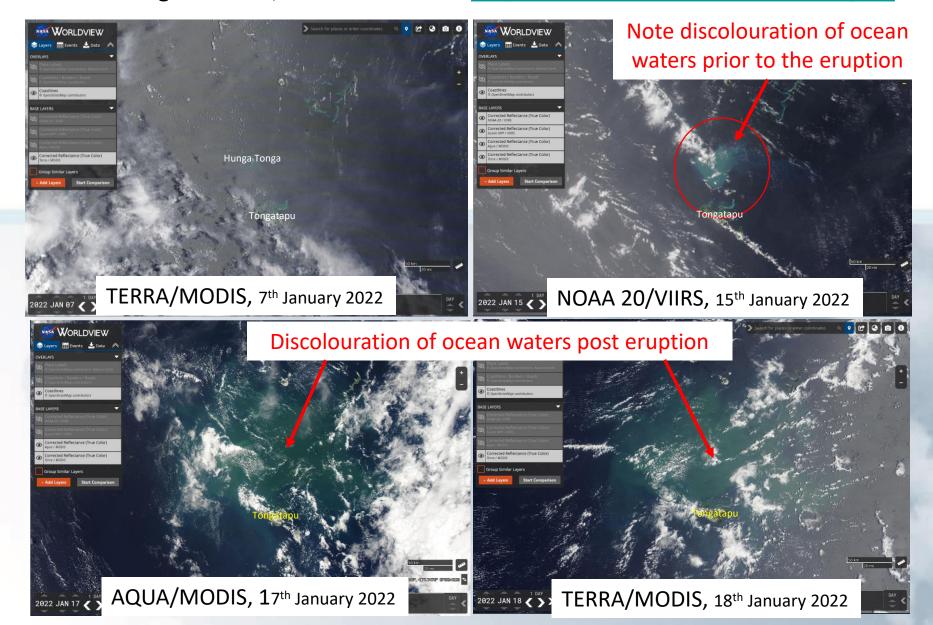


3: Spreading out of the ash/SO2 from the eruption

4: The height of the eruption

Appearance of the maritime areas around the eruption.

Polar orbiting satellites, True Colour RGB https://worldview.earthdata.nasa.gov/

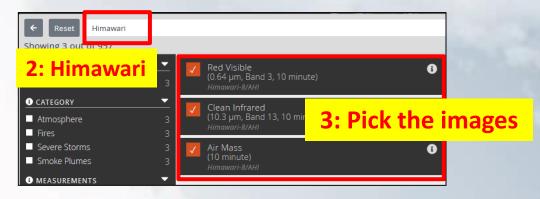


The NASA Worldview archive of Himawari-8 data

https://worldview.earthdata.nasa.gov/

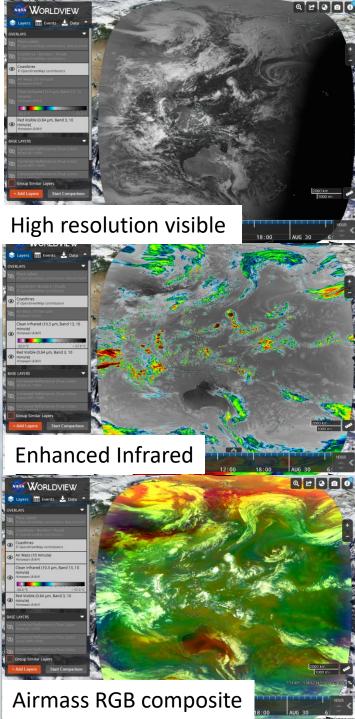
10 minute data going back 90 days







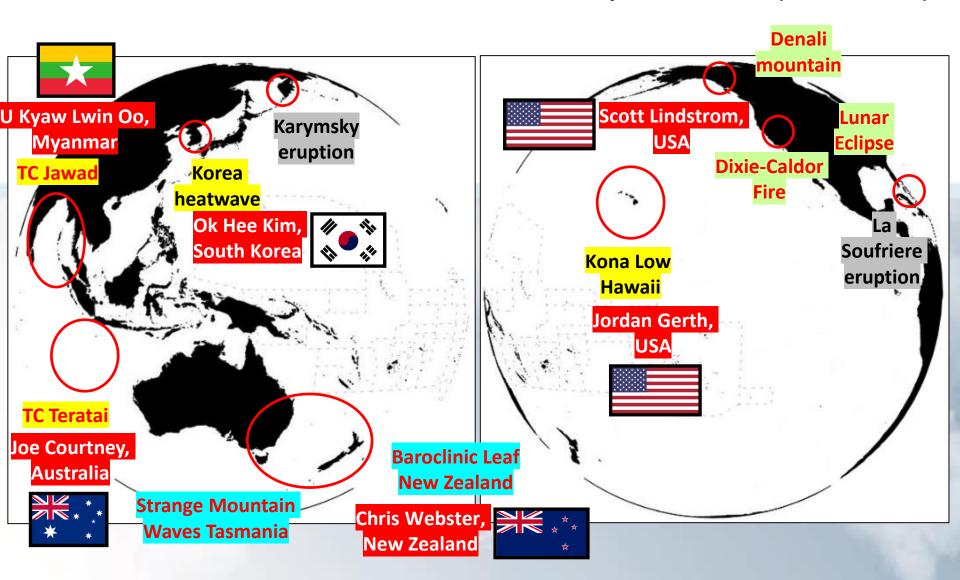
4: Then choose the date and time

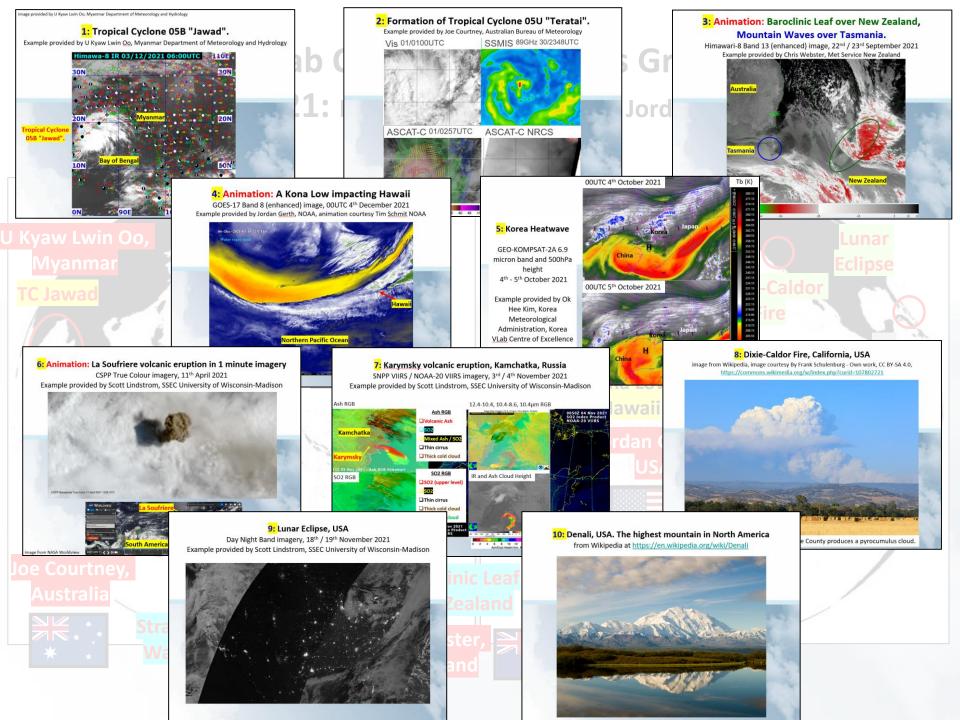


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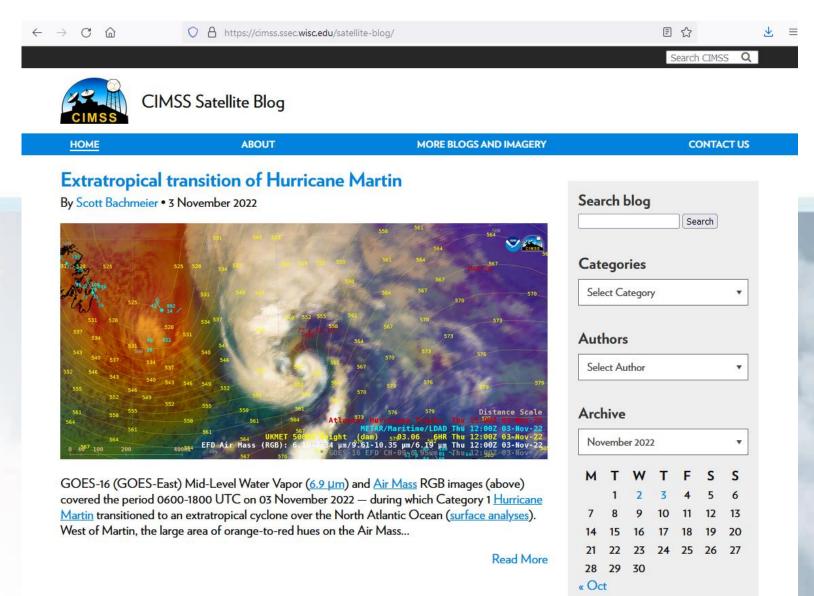
Australian VLab CoE Regional Focus Group meeting, 16 December 2021: Format recommended by Jordan Gerth (NOAA / USA)





Many of the examples from the CIMSS Satellite Blog

at https://cimss.ssec.wisc.edu/satellite-blog/

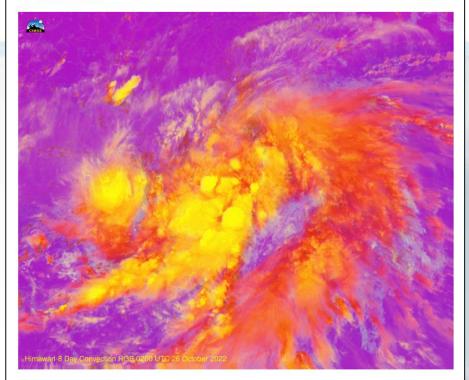


Some examples from the CIMSS Satellite Blog

(search "Himawari-9" and "Microwave") at https://cimss.ssec.wisc.edu/satellite-blog/

Band 7 on Himawari-9 vs. Band 7 on Himawari-8

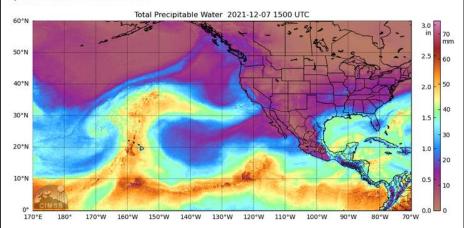
By Scott Lindstrom • 26 October 2022



Himawari-9 is slated to become operational (replacing Himawari-8, which has been operational at 140.70 E Longitude since 2015!) on 13 December 2022 (Link). One change that users might observe arises from the slightly shorter central wavelength in the shortwave infrared band (Band 7). On Himawari-8, the central wavelength is 3.885...

Microwave measures of moisture

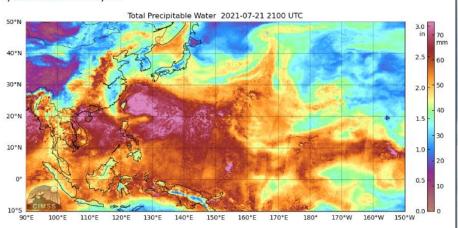
By Scott Lindstrom • 8 December 2021



If you were restricted to just one satellite-based observation and had to describe a week of weather, what would you choose? Submitted for your consideration: Morphed microwave estimates of moisture. The animation above shows MIMIC estimates of total precipitable water (created by using GFS winds to morph individual swaths of MIRS TPW estimates) centered on Hawai'i...

Moist air over the tropical western Pacific Ocean

By Scott Lindstrom • 22 July 2021



Microwave estimates of total precipitable water over the western Pacific Ocean (available here) show a moist airmass — out of which Typhoon In-Fa (seen near Taiwan in the animation) emerged — over the western Pacific Ocean. (The circulation of Tropical cyclone Cempaka is also apparent near the Gulf of Tonkin)...

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Summary of the Joint China Australia VLab Centres of Excellence Regional Focus Group meeting, 14th November 2022

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The next Regional Focus Group meeting is scheduled to be held during December 2022

Appendix: Additional useful links (shown if time permitting)

- Significant Wave Height Observations display from Scott Lindstrom CIMSS / University of Wisconsin Madison (will also be discussed at the AOMSUC-12 Conference)
- The Pacific Islands Ocean Observing System (Pacific Ocean Buoy data
- Digital Earth Australia / Geoscience Australia's display of changes in Australia's coastlines as monitored by satellite data. From 1988 to the present. (from my attendance at the Advancing Earth Observation Forum 2022)

Regional Focus Group meeting presentation, 18^t August 2022

SIGNIFICANT WAVE HEIGHT **OBSERVATIONS**

HOW TO MAKE VIEWING THEM EFFICIENT



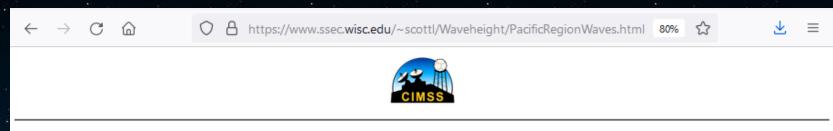
Scott Lindstrom University of Wisconsin-Madison CIMSS



- A website has been created
- Shell scripts called by cron gets data from the last week and puts it on a website where animation is controlled by hAnis.
- https://www.ssec.wisc.edu/~scottl/Waveheig ht/PacificRegionWaves.html

The web page set up by Scott Lindstrom

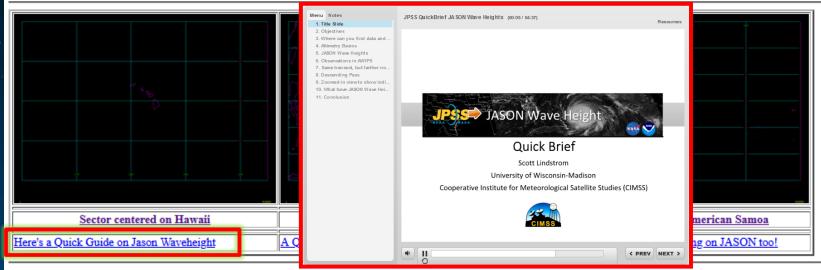
https://www.ssec.wisc.edu/~scottl/Waveheight/PacificRegionWaves.html



This website shows animations using data from this NOAA/STAR website.

Seven days' worth of data over various sectors are pasted together for the animations.

Click on 'Sector centered on xxxx' to view data in the desired location

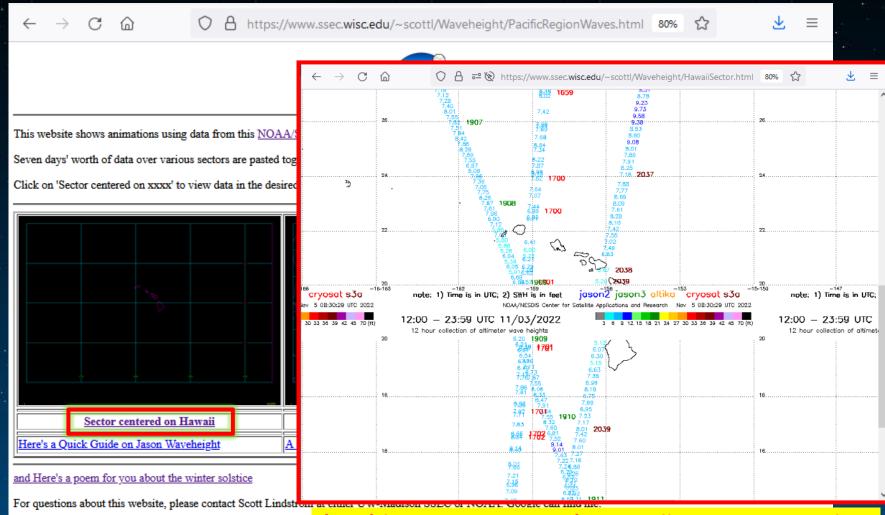


and Here's a poem for you about the winter solstice

For questions about this website, please contact Scott Lindstro Quick Guide / Quick Training Resources

The web page set up by Scott Lindstrom

https://www.ssec.wisc.edu/~scottl/Waveheight/PacificRegionWaves.html



The Altimeter Data. Over the Hawaiian, Guam, American

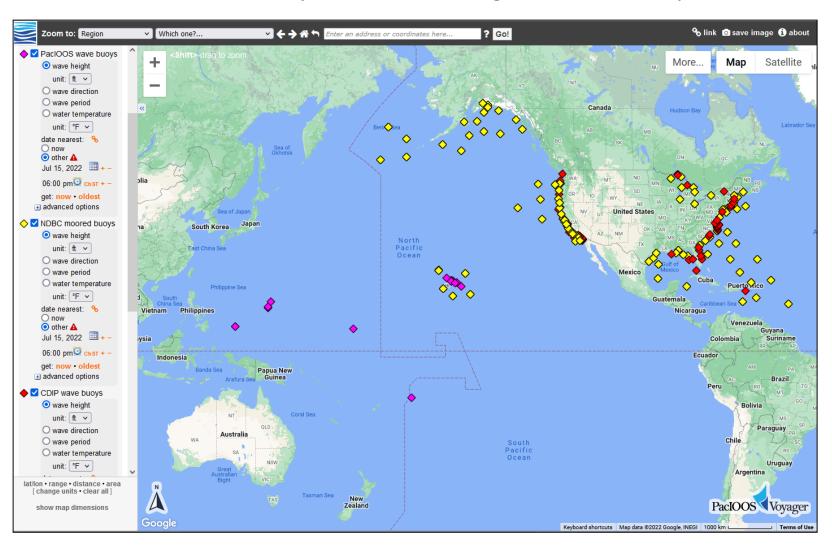
Samoa domains

Regional Focus Group meeting presentation, 18th August 2022

Introducing the PacIOOS Voyager web page

http://www.pacioos.hawaii.edu/voyager/

information forwarded by Professor Yi-Leng Chen, University of Hawaii



The PaciOOS Wave Buoy at Tutuila, American Samoa

Observations from Wave Buoy 189, Aunuu; 04UTC 13th July to 03UTC 14th July

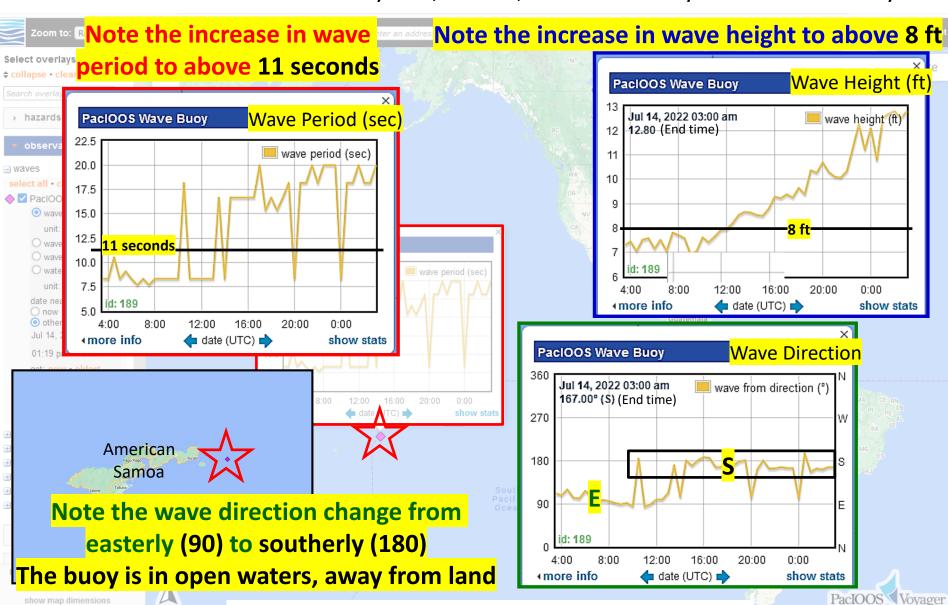


image courtesy Pacioos, website http://www.pacioos.hawaii.edu/voyager/

Regional Focus Group meeting presentation, 27th October 2022

Change in Australia's coastlines as monitored by satellite data. From 1988 to the present.

https://maps.dea.ga.gov.au/story/DEACoastlines

