

Long-range Forecast Services in KMA

KIM Jeongsun

*Climate Prediction Division
Korea Meteorological Administration*



KMA

Korea Meteorological Administration

Seasonal Forecasting System

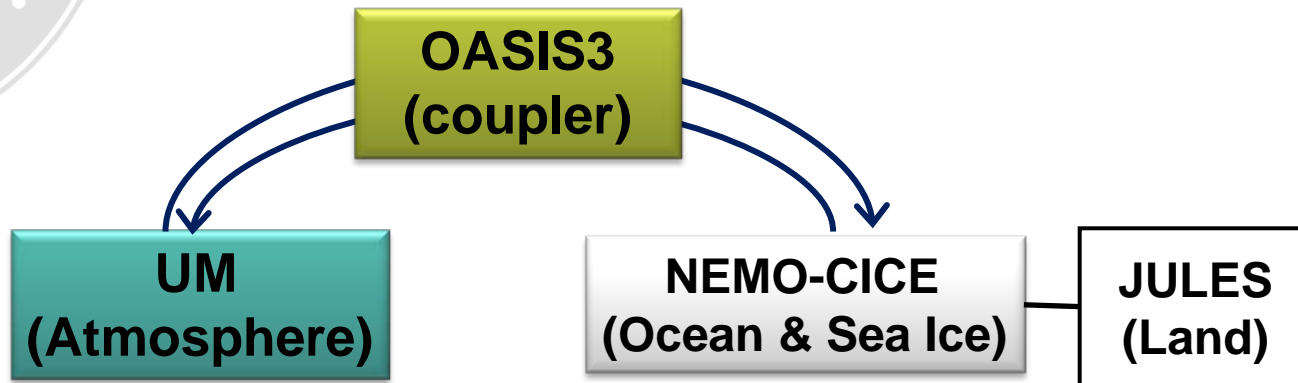
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KMA Seasonal Forecasting System

GloSea5

- ◆ The GLObal SEAsonal forecasting system version5
 - HADley centre Global Environment Model version3 (HadGEM3)
- ◆ Characteristics
 - Real time forecasting and hindcasting
 - Atmosphere-Ocean coupled ensemble forecasting system
 - High resolution forecasting system (~60km)
 - Daily initialization (00UTC)

Atmosphere-Ocean Coupling



	Atmosphere	Ocean & Sea Ice
MODEL	UM 8.0 N216L85 Based on GA3.0	NEMO-CICE ORCA025L75 (NEMO 3.2, CICE 4.1)
Horizontal res.	0.83° x 0.56° (~60km)	ORCA tri-polar grid at 0.25°
Vertical res.	85 levels (~85km)	75 levels
Coupler	OASIS3	

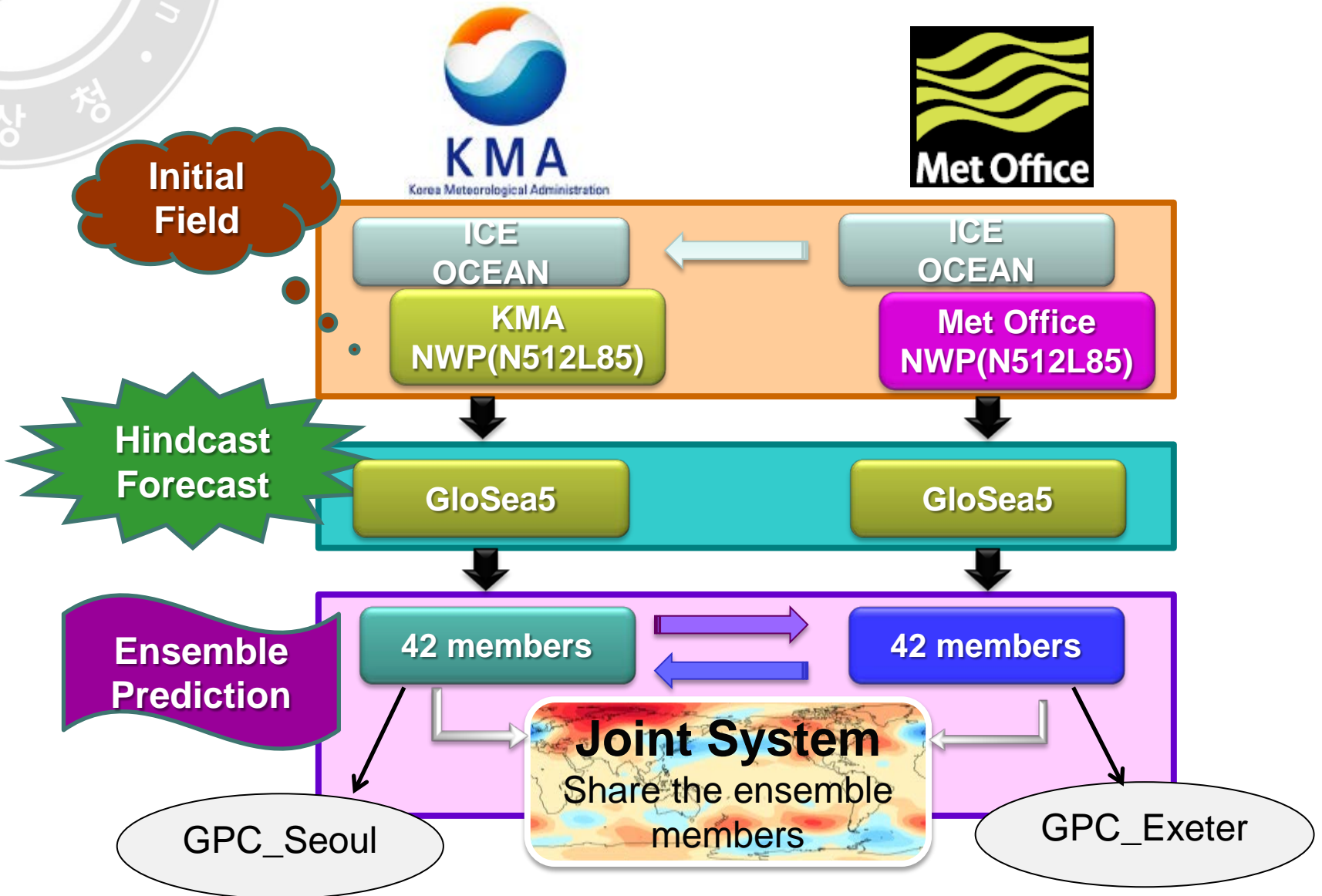
Hindcast

- ◆ Period : 1996~2009(14years)
- ◆ Initial data for Atmosphere : ERA-Interim (ECMWF)
for Ocean & Sea ice : Seasonal ODA Reanalyses
- ◆ Ensemble size : 3 members per start date on 1st, 9th, 17th and 25th
(42members per week)

Forecast

- ◆ Initial data for Atmosphere : KMA NWP operational analyses
for Ocean & Sea ice : UKMO NEMO VAR
- ◆ Ensemble size
 - 1-month : 28 members (4 members a day x 7days)
 - 3-month : 42 members (2 members a day x 21days)

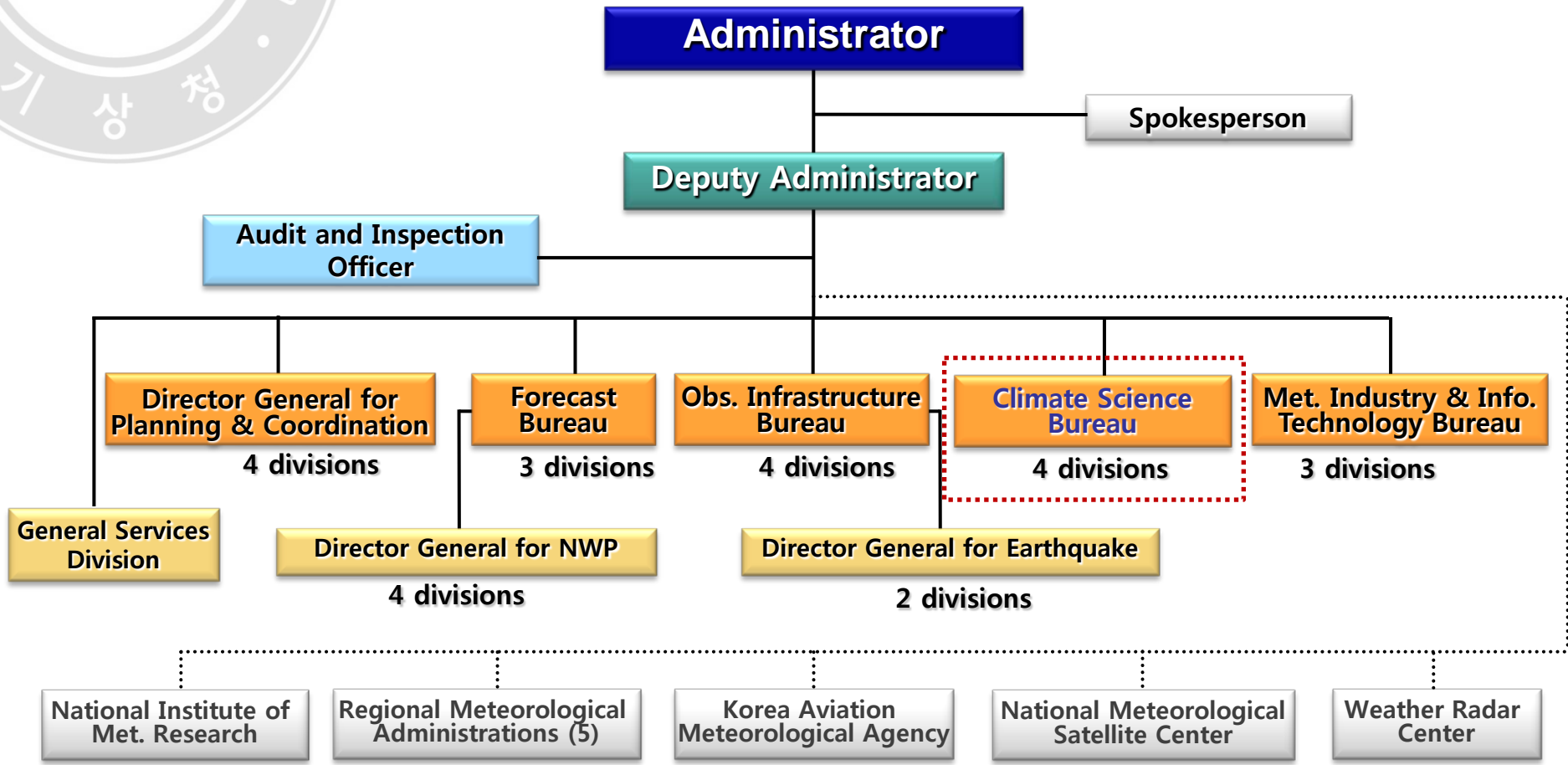
Joint Seasonal Forecasting System



Long-range Forecasting

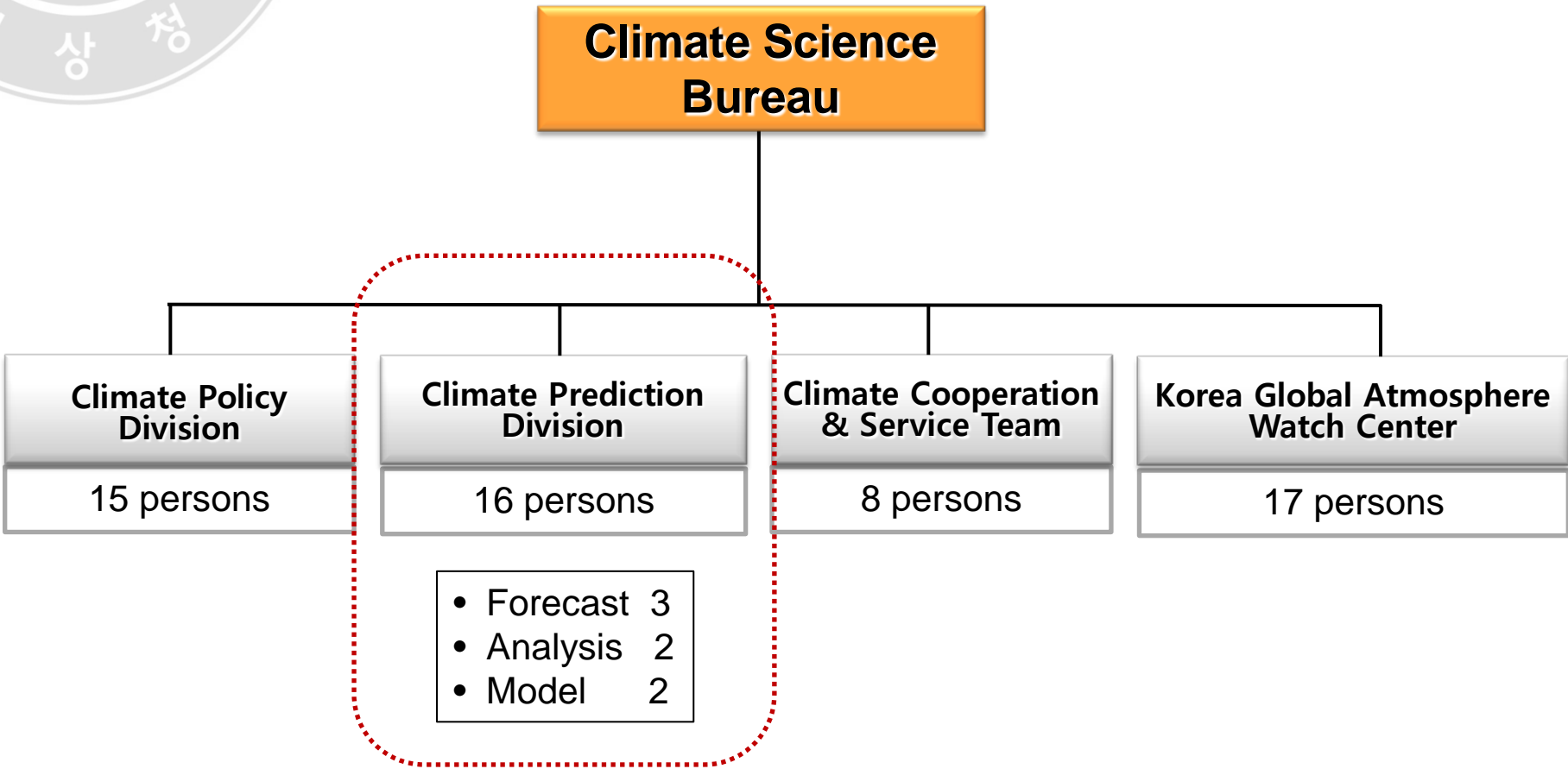
The background of the slide is a solid blue color. On the right side, there are several overlapping, light blue circular arcs that create a sense of motion or a globe-like pattern.

Organization of KMA



Offices	HQ	NIMR	RMAs	KAMA	NMSC	WRC	Total
No. of Staff	401	74	662	114	42	33	1,326

Organization of Climate Science Bureau



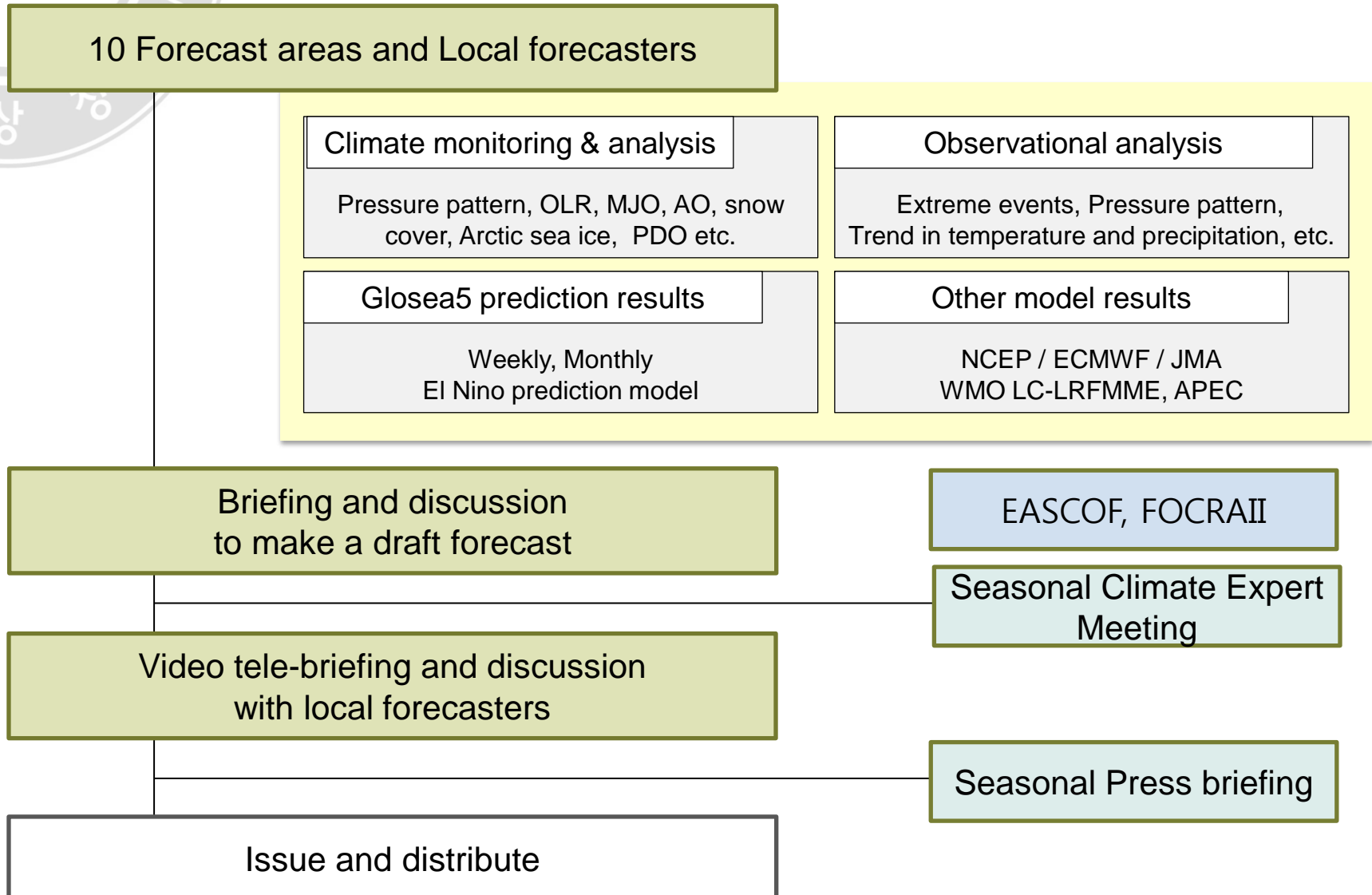
Products of LRF and Climate Outlook

	Date of issue / interval	Contents	Type
1-month forecast	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Every Thursday • Outlook for the 1-month after the next 2-week 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Weekly mean temperature and precipitation • Loading pressure pattern 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Probabilistic three categories
3-month forecast	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Every 23rd • Outlook for the next three months • Special : February, May, August, November 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Monthly mean temperature and precipitation • Loading pressure pattern • El Nino/La Nino update • <i>Asian dust in February</i> • <i>Typhoon in May and August</i> 	
Seasonal climate outlook	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 23rd in Feb, May, Aug, Nov • Outlook for the season after next • Four times a year <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - outlook for summer in February - outlook for autumn in May - outlook for winter in August - outlook for next spring in November 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Seasonal mean temperature and precipitation • El Nino/La Nino update 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Probabilistic three categories
Climate Outlook for Next year	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 23rd December • Outlook for one-year • Once a year 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Annual mean temperature and precipitation 	

* *Asian dust outlook* is issued in late February including frequency and density of Asian dust expected to affect Korea for the upcoming Spring.

* *Typhoon outlook* is issued in late May and Aug regarding number of Typhoon expected to affect Korea for the upcoming Summer and Fall.

Procedure for long-range forecasting



Sample of 3-month Forecast



3개월 전망

(2014년 10월 ~ 12월)

기 상 청

2014년 9월 23일 10시 발표

* 다음 3개월 전망은 2014년 10월 23일 10시에 발표

요약

맑은 날이 많겠으며, 12월에는 기온 변화가 크겠음

기간	요소	평균기온			강수량				
		평년 (°C)	확률(%)			평년 (mm)	확률(%)		
			낮음	비슷	높음		적음	비슷	많음
10월	14.3	20	45	35	50.2	40	35	25	
11월	7.6	20	30	50	46.7	25	35	40	
12월	1.5	30	30	40	24.5	40	30	30	

□ 날씨 전망

10월	이동성 고기압의 영향을 자주 받아 맑고 건조한 날이 많겠으며, 일교차가 크겠음. 기온은 평년과 비슷하거나 높겠으며, 강수량은 평년보다 적거나 비슷하겠음.
11월	이동성 고기압의 영향을 자주 받겠으며, 일시적으로 대륙고기압의 영향을 받아 기온 변화가 클 때가 있겠음. 저기압의 영향으로 남부지방에서는 많은 비가 올 때가 있겠음. 기온은 평년보다 높겠으며, 강수량은 평년보다 많거나 비슷하겠음.
12월	대륙고기압과 이동성 고기압의 영향으로 기온의 변화가 크겠음. 기온과 강수량은 평년과 비슷하겠음.

□ 월별 평균기온 확률전망(%)

지역	기간	10월			11월			12월		
		낮음	비슷	높음	낮음	비슷	높음	낮음	비슷	높음
전국(제주도,북한제외)		20	45	35	20	30	50	30	30	40
서울·인천·경기도		20	45	35	20	30	50	30	30	40
강원도 영서		20	45	35	20	30	50	30	30	40
강원도 영동		20	45	35	25	30	45	30	30	40
대전·세종·충청남도		25	45	30	20	30	50	30	30	40
충청북도		20	45	35	20	30	50	30	30	40
광주·전라남도		25	40	35	25	40	35	30	45	25
전라북도		20	45	35	20	35	45	30	40	30
부산·울산·경상남도		20	45	35	20	35	45	30	40	30
대구·경상북도		15	45	40	20	35	45	30	30	40
제주도		20	50	30	20	45	35	30	40	30
평안남도·황해도		25	40	35	20	30	50	30	40	30
함경남도		25	40	35	20	30	50	30	40	30

□ 월별 강수량 확률전망(%)

지역	기간	10월			11월			12월		
		적음	비슷	많음	적음	비슷	많음	적음	비슷	많음
전국(제주도,북한제외)		40	35	25	25	35	40	40	30	30
서울·인천·경기도		45	35	20	30	40	30	40	30	30
강원도 영서		45	30	25	30	40	30	40	30	30
강원도 영동		40	35	25	20	45	35	30	40	30
대전·세종·충청남도		40	35	25	25	40	35	40	30	30
충청북도		40	35	25	30	30	40	40	30	30
광주·전라남도		40	35	25	25	30	45	40	35	25
전라북도		40	35	25	25	35	40	40	30	30
부산·울산·경상남도		45	35	20	25	35	40	40	35	25
대구·경상북도		40	35	25	30	30	40	30	40	30
제주도		45	40	15	25	35	40	35	45	20
평안남도·황해도		45	35	20	25	45	30	30	40	30
함경남도		45	30	25	25	45	30	30	40	30



※ 월별 평균기온 평년값과 평년 비수 범위(기온편차) 기준표

지역	기간	10월		11월		12월	
		평년(℃)	평년 비수 범위(℃)	평년(℃)	평년 비수 범위(℃)	평년(℃)	평년 비수 범위(℃)
전국(제주도,북한제외)		14.3	-0.4 ~ 0.4	7.6	-0.6 ~ 0.6	1.5	-0.5 ~ 0.5
서울·인천·경기도		14.3	-0.5 ~ 0.5	6.9	-0.6 ~ 0.6	0.1	-0.6 ~ 0.6
강원도 영서		12.1	-0.5 ~ 0.5	4.7	-0.6 ~ 0.6	-1.9	-0.6 ~ 0.6
강원도 영동		15.3	-0.4 ~ 0.4	8.9	-0.5 ~ 0.5	3.1	-0.6 ~ 0.6
대전·세종·충청남도		13.6	-0.5 ~ 0.5	6.7	-0.6 ~ 0.6	0.6	-0.5 ~ 0.5
충청북도		12.6	-0.5 ~ 0.5	5.6	-0.6 ~ 0.6	-0.7	-0.6 ~ 0.6
광주·전라남도		16.1	-0.4 ~ 0.4	9.6	-0.5 ~ 0.5	3.9	-0.5 ~ 0.5
전라북도		14.8	-0.4 ~ 0.4	8.2	-0.6 ~ 0.6	2.1	-0.5 ~ 0.5
부산·울산·경상남도		15.1	-0.4 ~ 0.4	8.7	-0.5 ~ 0.5	2.9	-0.5 ~ 0.5
대구·경상북도		14.2	-0.5 ~ 0.5	7.5	-0.5 ~ 0.5	1.6	-0.5 ~ 0.5
제주도		18.8	-0.4 ~ 0.4	13.5	-0.5 ~ 0.5	8.7	-0.4 ~ 0.4
평안남도·황해도		11.5	-0.6 ~ 0.6	3.0	-0.6 ~ 0.6	-4.3	-0.7 ~ 0.7
함경남북도		11.7	-0.5 ~ 0.5	3.9	-0.5 ~ 0.5	-2.2	-0.5 ~ 0.5

※ 월별 강수량 평년값과 평년 비수 범위(강수량 평년비) 기준표

지역	기간	10월		11월		12월	
		평년(mm)	평년 비수 범위(%)	평년(mm)	평년 비수 범위(%)	평년(mm)	평년 비수 범위(%)
전국(제주도,북한제외)		50.2	80 ~ 120	46.7	80 ~ 120	24.5	85 ~ 115
서울·인천·경기도		52.4	80 ~ 120	51.0	85 ~ 120	20.4	80 ~ 120
강원도 영서		46.2	75 ~ 125	42.2	85 ~ 115	21.0	80 ~ 120
강원도 영동		99.6	75 ~ 130	79.6	75 ~ 125	38.3	65 ~ 135
대전·세종·충청남도		52.1	80 ~ 120	52.7	80 ~ 120	28.9	85 ~ 115
충청북도		47.6	80 ~ 120	43.6	80 ~ 120	24.7	85 ~ 120
광주·전라남도		47.2	80 ~ 120	48.2	80 ~ 125	26.1	75 ~ 125
전라북도		53.1	75 ~ 125	54.0	80 ~ 120	36.8	85 ~ 115
부산·울산·경상남도		49.4	75 ~ 125	40.8	70 ~ 130	19.9	70 ~ 130
대구·경상북도		42.0	80 ~ 120	38.7	70 ~ 130	20.5	75 ~ 130
제주도		81.0	70 ~ 130	66.7	75 ~ 125	46.4	80 ~ 125
평안남도·황해도		46.3	85 ~ 120	36.2	80 ~ 120	16.1	80 ~ 120
함경남북도		37.2	85 ~ 115	33.1	70 ~ 130	16.2	80 ~ 120

* 평년기간 : 1981-2010년

* 장기예보는 특정 지역의 기후에 관하여 3개월 이내의 미래 상황을 예상하는 것으로 일정 기간에 대해 평균된 날씨 경향을 예보하며, 단기예보에 비해 정확도가 낮으나 정보 제공을 위해 발표됩니다.

* 장기예보를 수신하는 기관에서는 연락처 또는 담당자 변경 시 기상청 (☎02-2181-0482)으로 알려 주시기 바랍니다.

* 강수량 예보의 '평년 비수' 범위는 평년기간 중 발생한 극값을 제외하고 산출되었습니다.

※ 확률예보 해석의 기준

확률예보값			해석
평년보다 낮음(적음)	평년과 비슷	평년보다 높음(많음)	
10	30	60	평년보다 높음(많음)
20	30	50	
20	35	45	평년보다 높거나(많거나) 비슷
25	35	40	
25	40	35	평년과 비슷하거나 높음(많음)
30	30	40	
30	40	30	평년과 비슷
40	30	30	
35	40	25	평년과 비슷하거나 낮음(적음)
40	35	25	
45	35	20	평년보다 낮거나(적거나) 비슷
50	30	20	
60	30	10	평년보다 낮음(적음)

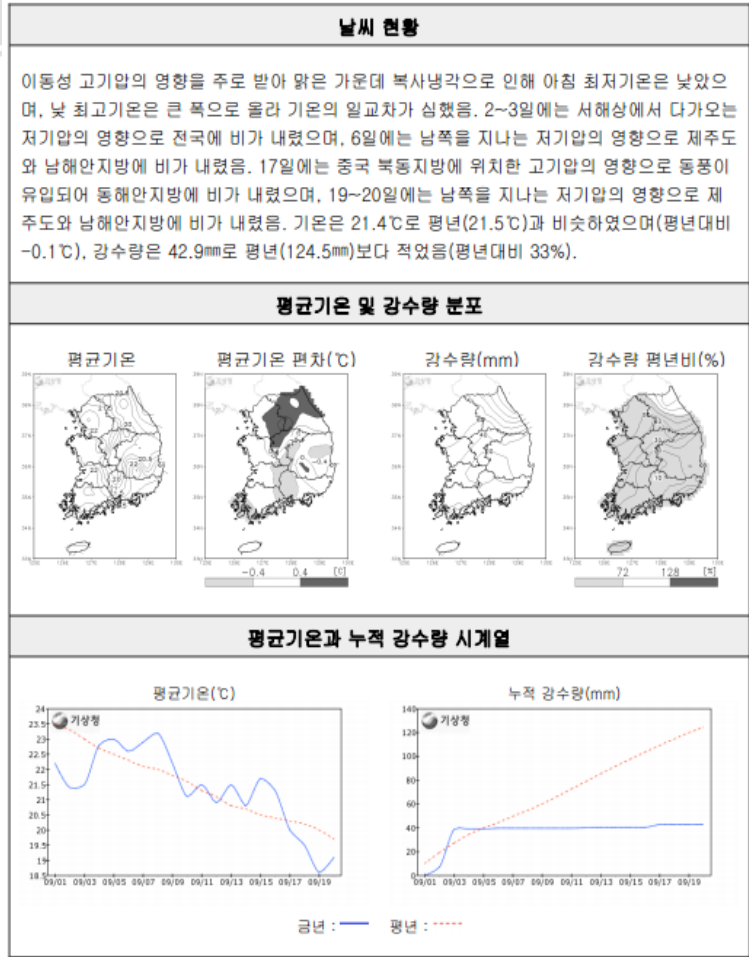
- 3분위 중 어느 하나가 50% 이상이면, 하나로 발표

- 3분위 중 50% 이상이 없으면, 35% 이상인 것을 모두 발표

(단, 하위 2개가 동일일 경우(40:30:30)에는 '평년과 비슷'으로 발표)

참고자료

· 최근 날씨 동향 (2014년 9월 1일 ~ 9월 20일)



Application of Long-range Forecasts

- Establishment of government policies and strategy
- Business planning
- Basic plan for electricity demand and supply
 -
 -
 -
- KMS is trying to make its efforts to produce tailored climate prediction services step by step for various fields including agriculture, health, forestry, water management, ecosystem, etc.
- At first, KMA will launch a project to produce the probabilistic prediction for max/min temperature next year.

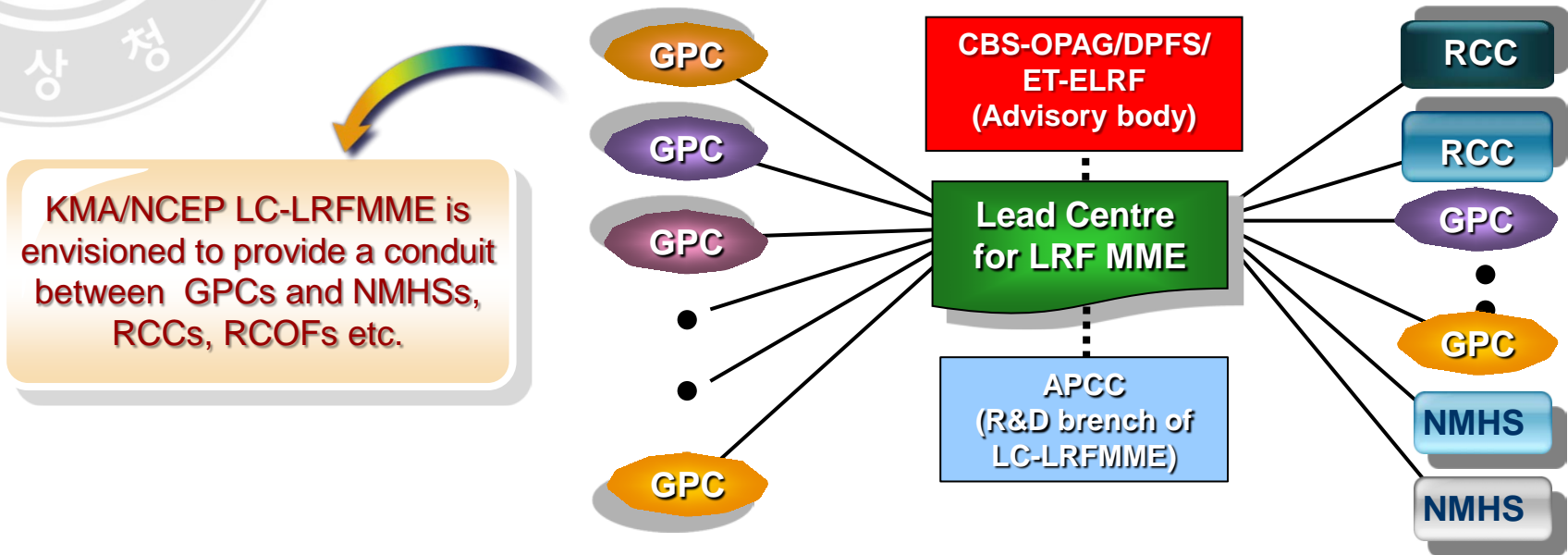
Global Climate Services

The image features a horizontal blue band across the middle. The left side of the band is a solid, medium blue, while the right side is a darker blue. On the right side, there are several overlapping, light blue circular arcs that create a sense of motion or a globe-like pattern.

12 GPCs around the world



WMO Lead Centre for Long-Range-Forecast Multi Model Ensemble (WMO LC-LRFMME)



- LRF model outputs are not fully used due to different standards.
- It would be quite useful if all GPCs share their outputs with all regions.
- To use outputs more widely and effectively, we need linkage between GPCs and users.

➔ GPCs products are combined by WMO Lead Centre for LRF MME in order to contribute to disaster prevention and mitigation, and to better socio-economic planning.

Goals of WMO LC-LRFMME



Providing
a conduit for
sharing the model data

Developing
**a well-calibrated
MME system** for

- Mitigating the adverse impact of unfavorable climate conditions
- Maximizing the benefit from favorable conditions

Providing
high-quality climate
prediction products

Developing
advanced climate
prediction technology

Products of WMO LC-LRFMME

Digital products

-Both forecast and hindcast of monthly mean anomalies of the GPC's ensemble mean for lead 1-3, following the month Of submissions

- **2m temperature**
- **Precipitation**
- **Mean sea level pressure**
- **850hPa temperature**
- **500hPa geopotential height**
- **Sea surface temperature**

NB : data only available from GPCs who Allow redistribution of their data

Graphical products

- **Individual forecast**
 - plots for each GPC forecast anomalies in common graphical format (Rectangular, Time series, Stereographic type, etc.)
 - Consistency map
 - SST Plume (Nino3.4 SST anomalies)
- **Deterministic Multi-model Ensemble**
 - Simple composite mean(SCM)
 - Regular Multiple Regression
 - Singular Value Decomposition(SVD)
- **Probabilistic Multi-model Ensemble**
 - tercile-based categorical probabilities

WMO LC-LRFMME Web site



WMO Lead Centre for
Long-Range Forecast Multi-Model Ensemble

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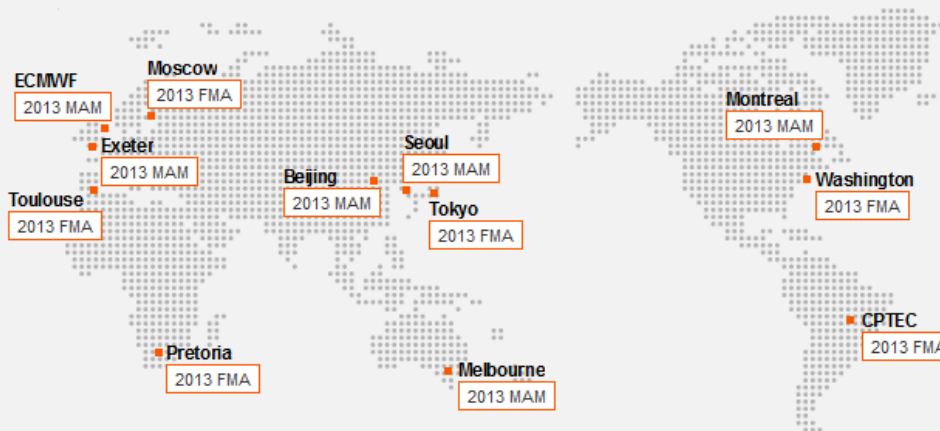
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WMO Lead Centre for SVSLRF >>

[Introduction](#) | [Deterministic MME](#) | [Probabilistic MME](#) | [References](#)

www.wmolc.org

Latest Forecast data



Latest PMME plot

[View all >](#)

Latest Individual Forecast plot

[View all >](#)

Notice / News

[More >](#)

- 🔔 **Check! System Requirements**
- All GPCs(12) for FMA 2013 are uploaded new 2013.01.23
- Forecasts for FMA 2013 are uploaded new 2013.01.17
- All GPCs(12) for JFM 2013 are uploaded 2012.12.17
- Forecasts for JFM 2013 are uploaded 2012.12.14
- All GPCs(12) for DJF 2012 are uploaded 2012.11.20

WMO Global Producing Centres

Canada	Montreal	BCC	Beijing	ECMWF	HYDROMETEOROLOGICAL CENTRE OF RUSSIA	Moscow
Seoul	Tokyo	Toulouse	Washington			
Exeter	PCMAA	Melbourne	Pretoria	CPTEC	CPTEC	

Membership Levels & Accessibility

- **Level A** (GPCs)
 - Upload & download digital data (limited)
 - Download image plots
- **Level B** (NMHSs, RCCs)
 - Download digital data (limited) & image plots
- **Level C** (Others)
 - Image plots

Other activities of WMO LC-LRFMME

Support for RCOFs

SASCOF (South Asian Climate Outlook Forum)

GHACOF (Greater Horn of Africa Climate Outlook Forum)

ASEANCOF (ASEAN Climate Outlook Forum)

FORCRA II (Forum on Regional Climate Monitoring, Assessment and Prediction for Regional Association II)

EASCOF (East ASia Climate Outlook Forum)

Support for Global Seasonal Climate Update (GSCU)

Objective of GSCU

- A new Initiative for **Consensus-Based Real Time Monitoring and Prediction** of Seasonal Climate of the World
- To provide the world community with **an expert consensus on the state of the global climate with an outlook** for the upcoming season along with information on robustness of the available forecast signals.
- To strengthen **international collaboration and information flow** between global, regional and national level operational climate monitoring and prediction centres
- For use by RCCs, RCOFs and NMHSs for **assistance in preparation of regional and national climate Updates00**

Thank You !

A decorative horizontal band with a blue gradient background. On the right side, there are several overlapping, light blue circular arcs that create a sense of motion or a stylized globe.